





## BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

103d Annual Edition

**Glenn W. King**, Chief, Statistical Compendia Staff, Data User Services Division, was responsible for general supervision and compilation under the direction of **Paul T. Zeisset**, Assistant Division Chief for Statistical Reports. Assisting in the research and analytical phases of assigned sections and in the developmental aspects of new tables were **Lars B. Johanson**, **Rosemary E. Clark**, and **Edward C. Jagers**, who was also responsible for content and preparation of graphic charts. **Geraldine W. Blackburn** and **Barbara L. Hatchl** provided primary editorial assistance. Other assistance was rendered by **Pauline G. Oden**, **Jane E. Hart**, **Dolores M. Roberson**, **Yvonne J. Gist**, **Barbara A. Tucker**, **Mary G. Lynch**, and **Teresa B. Smith**.

The cooperation of many contributors to this volume is gratefully acknowledged. The source note below each table credits the various government and private agencies which have collaborated in furnishing information for the **Statistical Abstract**. In a few instances, contributors have requested that their data be designated as subject to copyright restrictions, as indicated in the source notes to the tables affected. Permission to use copyright material should be obtained directly from the copyright owner.

December 1982

Library of Congress Card No. 4-18089

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### SUGGESTED CITATION

U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1982-83*  
(103d edition.) Washington, D.C., 1982

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For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, Tel. (202) 783-3238, or any U.S. Department of Commerce district office.

## Preface

The *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, published since 1878, is the standard summary of statistics on the social, political, and economic organization of the United States. It is designed to serve as a convenient volume for statistical reference and as a guide to other statistical publications and sources. The latter function is served by the introductory text to each section, the source note appearing below each table, and Appendix IV, which comprises the Guide to Sources of Statistics and the Guide to State Statistical Abstracts.

This volume includes a selection of data from many statistical publications, both governmental and private. Publications cited as sources usually contain additional statistical detail and more comprehensive discussions of definitions and concepts than can be presented here. Data not available in publications issued by the contributing agency but obtained from unpublished records are identified in the source notes as "unpublished data." More information on the subjects covered in tables so noted may generally be obtained from the source.

Except as indicated, figures are for the United States as presently constituted. Although emphasis in the *Statistical Abstract* is given primarily to national data, many tables present data for regions and individual States and a smaller number for metropolitan areas and cities. Appendix II, Metropolitan Area Concepts and Components, presents explanatory text, a complete current listing and population data from the 1980 census for the official standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), the New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), and the standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's). Statistics for the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and for outlying areas of the United States are included in many State tables and are supplemented by information in section 32. Additional information for States, cities, counties, metropolitan areas, congressional districts, and other small units, as well as more historical data, are available in various supplements to the Abstract (see inside back cover).

USA Statistics in Brief, 1982, the pocket-size loose insert in front of the book, is available separately. Price information can be obtained from, and orders sent to, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Customer Services Division, Washington, D.C. 20233. A 25 percent discount will be allowed on orders of 100 copies or more sent to the same address.

Statistics in this edition are generally for the most recent year or period available by October 1982. Also, there is a special section beginning on p. xxvix that summarizes some of the 1982 election results which became available too late in our printing schedule to be included in our regular tables in section 16. The results of the 1980 decennial census that were available are featured in several sections. Each year more than 1,600 tables and charts are reviewed and evaluated; new tables and charts of current interest are added, continuing series are updated, and less timely data are condensed or eliminated. Text notes and appendixes are revised as appropriate.

In all, there are 93 new tables, distributed among 24 of the 32 sections. In addition, graphic charts have been revised or updated and many sections have undergone tabular rearrangement and format changes designed to improve the organization of subject matter. Of the tables included in the 1981 edition, 115 were omitted from this issue. The omissions represent primarily tables for which comparable details appear in other tables or for which no recent data are available, or tables for which the subject matter shown was considered relatively less important in the light of the space required for presentation.

Among the new tables relating to people and their concerns are:

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|---|---|
| Households, by type, p. 47  | Median weekly earnings, by family type and number of workers, p. 404  |
| Social and economic characteristics of women who have had a child in the last year, p. 64 | Money income of households, p. 429  |
| Persons with health care coverage, p. 107   | Lifetime earnings, by sex, age, and educational attainment, p. 439  |
| Private elementary and high school enrollment and tuition, p. 149                         | Persons below the poverty level and poverty rate using alternative income concepts and valuation techniques, p. 447 |
| Arson arrests, by race, sex, and age, p. 182  | Corporate philanthropy, p. 549  |
| Characteristics of workers performing involuntary part-time work, p. 384                  |   |

Government and economic activities are reflected in new tables on:

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| Total revenues and Title I revenues for public elementary and secondary schools, p. 156                    | Estimated U.S. strategic nuclear forces, p. 358   |
| National air pollution emissions, by pollution and emissions source, p. 206                                | Employees with employer or union provided pension plans or group health plans, p. 406             |
| Pollution abatement capital expenditures and operating costs for selected manufacturing industries, p. 210 | Contributions to Congressional campaigns by Political Action Committees, p. 495                   |
| Off-budget outlays, by entity and selected subfunction, p. 251   | International flow of crude oil, p. 577   |
| Distribution of Federal securities, by class of investor and type of issue, p. 262                         | Fuel consumption, by mode of transportation, p. 608   |
| Cash and non-cash benefits for persons with limited income, p. 319   | Commuter/regional airline operations, p. 636  |
|  | Farms, land in farms, and debt status, p. 657   |
|  | New privately owned one-family houses sold, by region, type of financing, and sales price, p. 748 |

**Historical statistics.**—Specific headnote references in this *Abstract* link many tables to earlier data shown in *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*, (See Appendix I, pp. 891–894.)

**State and metropolitan area statistics.**—Appendix V identifies tables in this *Abstract* for which comparable or more detailed State data appear in the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book, 1982*. (See p. 967)

**Statistical reliability and responsibility.**—The contents of this volume were taken from many sources. All data from either censuses and surveys or from administrative records are subject to error arising from a number of factors: Sampling variability (for statistics based on samples), reporting errors in the data for individual units, incomplete coverage, nonresponse, imputations, and processing error. (See also Appendix III, pp. 905–923.) The Bureau of the Census cannot accept the responsibility for the accuracy or limitations of the data presented here, other than for those which it collects. The responsibility for selection of the material and for proper presentation, however, rests with the Bureau.

**For additional information on data presented.**—Please consult the source publications available in local libraries or write to the agencies indicated in the source notes. Write to the Bureau of the Census only if it is cited as the source.

**Suggestions and comments.**—Users of the *Statistical Abstract* and its supplements (see inside back cover) are urged to make their data needs known for consideration in planning future editions. Suggestions and comments for improving coverage and presentation of data should be sent to the Director, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

# Contents

[Numbers following subjects are page numbers]

		Page	
<i>Fig. 1. Map of the U.S., showing census divisions and regions</i> .....		Inside front cover	
<i>Weights and measures</i> .....		xiv	
<i>Guide to tabular presentation</i> .....		xv	
<i>Recent trends</i> .....		xvii	
<i>1962 election results</i> .....		xxix	
<b>Sec. 1. POPULATION</b> .....		1	
<i>Fig. 1.1. Metropolitan area population</i> .....		5	
<i>Fig. 1.2. Components of population change</i> .....		5	
Population and area .....	6	Race, residence, sex, age .....	26
Population: Center and coastal .....	7	Race, nativity, birthplace .....	36
Outlying areas .....	8	Ethnicity .....	37
Components of change: U.S. ....	9	Marital status .....	38
States: Distribution, change .....	10	Households and families .....	42
Migration, mobility .....	14	Institutions .....	53
Metropolitan, nonmetropolitan .....	17	Religious bodies; associations .....	54
<b>Sec. 2. VITAL STATISTICS</b> .....		57	
<i>Fig. 2.1. Legal abortions</i> .....		58	
<i>Figs. 2.2, 2.3. Birth and death rates; Marriages and divorces</i> .....		59	
Vital statistics summary .....	60	Life expectancy .....	71
Births, rates, fertility .....	60	Deaths, rates, causes .....	77
Contraception; legal abortions .....	68	Marriages and divorces .....	82
<b>Sec. 3. IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION</b> .....		85	
<i>Fig. 3.1. Immigrants, by continent</i> .....		87	
Immigrant admissions .....	88	Aliens, nonimmigrants .....	93
Refugees; foreign laborers .....	91	Naturalization .....	96
<b>Sec. 4. HEALTH AND NUTRITION</b> .....		98	
<i>Figs. 4.1, 4.2. National health expenditures; Indexes of medical care prices</i> .....		98	
Health expenditures, services .....	101	Disabilities, diseases .....	121
Private health insurance .....	106	Health aids, drug use .....	123
Physicians, dentists, nurses .....	107	Health practices; heights, weights .....	126
Hospitals, nursing homes .....	111	Nutrition, food programs .....	127
Mental patients .....	117	Food stamp program .....	130
<b>Sec. 5. EDUCATION</b> .....		131	
<i>Figs. 5.1, 5.2. Educational attainment; School enrollment</i> .....		133	
Public and private schools .....	132	School retention rates, graduates .....	156
School enrollment .....	138	Aptitude tests .....	157
School years completed; illiteracy; income; absenteeism .....	143	School dropouts .....	158
Transportation, minority groups .....	150	Higher education: Enrollment .....	159
Bilingual programs .....	151	Higher education: Assistance, charges .....	163
Teachers, employment, salaries .....	152	Degrees conferred .....	166
Public school finances .....	154	Libraries .....	168
		Vocational training .....	169

	Page
<b>Sec. 6. LAW ENFORCEMENT, FEDERAL COURTS, AND PRISONS.....</b>	<b>171</b>
<i>Figs. 6.1, 6.2. Crime rates; Persons arrested.....</i>	<i>173</i>
Crimes and crime rates.....	177
Victimization rates; homicides.....	178
Weapons.....	179
Officers killed, child abuse.....	180
Offenses, arson arrests.....	182
Police and firefighters, salaries.....	185
Legal services, prosecutions.....	185
Supreme Court, U.S. appeals and district courts, State courts.....	187
Juvenile cases.....	190
Correctional institutions, prisoners.....	191
Prisoners executed.....	195
<b>Sec. 7. GEOGRAPHY AND ENVIRONMENT.....</b>	<b>196</b>
<i>Fig. 7.1. Territorial expansion.....</i>	<i>196</i>
<i>Fig. 7.2. U.S. Weather Zone Map.....</i>	<i>221</i>
Land and water areas.....	199
Elevations.....	201
Coastline, rivers.....	202
Water use.....	203
Pesticides; endangered species.....	207
Pollution abatement; environmental control.....	208
Temperature; average, high, low.....	211
Precipitation.....	216
Sunshine.....	219
Heating degree days.....	222
<b>Sec. 8. PUBLIC LANDS, PARKS, RECREATION, AND TRAVEL.....</b>	<b>223</b>
<i>Figs. 8.1, 8.2. Federally owned land; Foreign travel.....</i>	<i>225</i>
Public domain; land ownership.....	226
Public lands, Indian lands.....	229
National parks, forests.....	231
State recreation areas, parks.....	232
Expenditures; home gardening.....	233
Outdoor recreation.....	234
Selected recreational activities.....	235
Spectator sports.....	236
Arts and humanities.....	237
Travel: Domestic and foreign.....	240
<b>Sec. 9. FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCES AND EMPLOYMENT.....</b>	<b>242</b>
<i>Fig. 9.1. The Government of the United States.....</i>	<i>242</i>
<i>Figs. 9.2, 9.3. Federal budget receipts and outlays; Budget receipts by source.....</i>	<i>245</i>
Budget receipts, outlays, debt.....	246
Revenue losses.....	252
Trust funds.....	253
Credit market funds, loans.....	253
Internal revenue collections.....	254
Individual income tax.....	256
Corporation income tax.....	261
Public debt, Federal securities.....	263
Employment and payrolls.....	264
Civil service workers.....	266
<b>Sec. 10. STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCES AND EMPLOYMENT.....</b>	<b>270</b>
<i>Fig. 10.1. State and local government per capita taxes.....</i>	<i>270</i>
<i>Fig. 10.2. Governmental employment and payroll.....</i>	<i>270</i>
<i>Fig. 10.3. State and local government finances.....</i>	<i>272</i>
Governmental units, finances.....	273
Revenue and expenditures.....	275
Federal and State aid.....	279
State and local finances.....	281
State government finances.....	287
Local governments; number, type.....	294
County government finances.....	295
Locally assessed property.....	296
City government finances.....	297
Employment and payrolls.....	303

	Page
<b>Sec. 11. SOCIAL INSURANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES</b> .....	311
<i>Figs. 11.1, 11.2. Social Security benefit payments; Social welfare expenditures</i> .....	314
Social welfare expenditures .....	313
Federal income security benefits .....	318
Noncash benefits .....	320
Social insurance coverage .....	322
Social Security (OASDHI) benefits.....	324
Pensions and retirements.....	328
Employee-benefit plans .....	330
Medicare, medicaid .....	331
Black Lung .....	334
Workmen's compensation.....	335
Work disability, vocational rehabilitation....	336
Unemployment insurance.....	338
Public aid.....	342
Orphans .....	343
Child support, alimony .....	344
Head Start.....	345
Scouts.....	345
Philanthropy, Red Cross.....	346
Foundations .....	347
<b>Sec. 12. NATIONAL DEFENSE AND VETERANS AFFAIRS</b> .....	348
<i>Figs. 12.1, 12.2. National defense outlays; Worldwide military expenditures</i> .....	348
<i>Fig. 12.3. Military outlays by function</i> .....	350
U.S. defense and veterans outlays .....	350
Defense property, industries .....	352
Defense procurement, employment.....	353
Defense contracts, payrolls .....	354
World military expenditures.....	355
Military sales and assistance .....	356
Military forces.....	358
Desertion, AWA, discharges .....	362
Military pay .....	363
Military reserves, National Guard.....	364
Veterans, characteristics .....	366
Veterans benefits .....	367
<b>Sec. 13. LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS</b> .....	371
<i>Fig. 13.1. Earnings and compensation</i> .....	373
<i>Fig. 13.2. Trends in the labor force</i> .....	374
<i>Fig. 13.3. Compensation, productivity, and unit labor cost</i> .....	398
Employment status.....	375
Labor force participation, status .....	377
Labor force characteristics.....	378
Female labor force.....	383
Multiple jobholders .....	384
Unemployment.....	391
Industry, hours, earnings .....	394
Output and cost indexes .....	399
Employee compensation .....	400
Earnings: Hourly and weekly.....	401
Wage rates.....	407
Labor unions .....	409
Injury rates.....	412
<b>Sec. 14. INCOME, EXPENDITURES, AND WEALTH</b> .....	414
<i>Figs. 14.1, 14.2. Money income of families; Persons below poverty level</i> .....	414
<i>Fig. 14.3. Major measures of production and income</i> .....	416
<i>Fig. 14.4. Gross national product</i> .....	418
Gross national product .....	418
Economic growth, per capita income .....	421
Personal consumption expenditures.....	422
National income; personal income.....	423
Household income .....	429
Family income.....	432
Persons below poverty level.....	442
Top wealthholders, wealth .....	449
<b>Sec. 15. PRICES</b> .....	450
<i>Figs. 15.1, 15.2. Producer price indexes; Consumer price indexes</i> .....	450
Purchasing power of the dollar.....	452
Annual changes in price indexes .....	453
GNP price deflators.....	454
Producer price indexes .....	455
Export and import prices .....	459
Consumer price indexes.....	461
Urban family budgets.....	465
Retail prices and indexes .....	468

## Contents

	Page
<b>Sec. 16. ELECTIONS</b> .....	471
<i>Fig. 16.1. Popular vote cast for President</i> .....	473
<i>Fig. 16.2. Voter participation in Presidential elections</i> .....	473
Vote for President.....	472
Vote for major offices.....	478
Vote for Senators.....	479
Congressional apportionment.....	480
Vote for Representatives.....	481
Congress: Characteristics.....	485
Vote for Governors.....	486
Composition of State legislatures.....	487
Black elected officials.....	488
Voting-age population.....	490
Voter registration and participation.....	491
Campaign finances.....	494
<b>Sec. 17. BANKING, FINANCE, AND INSURANCE</b> .....	496
<i>Figs. 17.1, 17.2. Consumer credit; Money market rates</i> .....	496
Flow of funds accounts.....	500
Federal Reserve System.....	503
Bankings structure.....	504
Commercial banks.....	505
Savings and loan associations.....	508
Uses and sources of funds, lending.....	510
Mortgages, debt.....	512
Consumer credit.....	513
Money supply, circulation.....	514
Money stock.....	515
Money market rates.....	516
Bonds and stocks.....	517
Life and health insurance.....	520
Property insurance, fires.....	524
<b>Sec. 18. BUSINESS ENTERPRISE</b> .....	525
<i>Figs. 18.1, 18.2. Corporate profits and private domestic investment; Cyclical indicators</i> .....	527
Business firms, loans.....	528
Firms: Women-owned, minority owned.....	530
Mergers, acquisitions, failures.....	531
Corporate finances.....	534
Fixed business capital.....	538
Capital expenditures.....	540
Business cyclical indicators.....	541
Sales and inventories.....	542
Large corporations.....	544
Corporate profits, sales, equity.....	545
Multinational companies.....	547
Cooperatives; patents and trademarks.....	548
<b>Sec. 19. COMMUNICATIONS</b> .....	551
<i>Figs. 19.1, 19.2. Operating revenues; Advertising expenditures</i> .....	550
Postal service.....	552
Telephone and telegraph.....	555
Radio and television.....	558
Newspapers and periodicals.....	561
Copyrights, books.....	563
Advertising.....	566
<b>Sec. 20. ENERGY</b> .....	569
<i>Figs. 20.1, 20.2. Energy production, consumption, and imports; Fuel resources</i> .....	570
Horsepower, fuels, electricity.....	571
Energy production and consumption.....	572
Fuel conservation and prices.....	576
Energy development and trade.....	578
Major petroleum company finances.....	580
Electric light and power.....	584
Gas utilities; water power.....	586
Solar energy.....	588
<b>Sec. 21. SCIENCE</b> .....	590
<i>Figs. 21.1, 21.2. Funds used for R &amp; D; Scientists and engineers</i> .....	590
R and D funds, outlays.....	592
Scientists and engineers.....	597
Graduate students, doctorates.....	599
Space program budget, spacecraft.....	600

	Page
<b>Sec. 22. TRANSPORTATION—LAND</b> .....	602
<i>Figs. 22.1, 22.2. Freight traffic; Passenger traffic</i> .....	602
Transport: Revenues, outlays.....	604
Large companies; employment.....	606
Intercity traffic.....	607
Highway mileage.....	610
Motor vehicles; registrations.....	613
Accidents.....	615
Motor vehicle industry.....	617
Gasoline supply; expenditures.....	620
Principal means of transportation.....	622
Transport to work; transit industry.....	623
Trucks and mileage, railroads.....	625
Petroleum pipelines, natural gas.....	629
<b>Sec. 23. TRANSPORTATION—AIR AND WATER</b> .....	630
<i>Figs. 23.1, 23.2. Domestic scheduled air carriers; Airline cost indexes</i> .....	630
Air carrier finances.....	632
Air carrier operations, service.....	633
Civil aviation, airports.....	635
Aircraft industries.....	636
Aircraft employment; earnings.....	637
Waterborne tonnage, value.....	641
Merchant vessels, shipbuilding.....	642
Employment; fleets and losses.....	644
<b>Sec. 24. AGRICULTURE</b> .....	646
<i>Figs. 24.1, 24.2. Changes in farming; Farm income and expenses</i> .....	646
Farm population.....	649
Farm characteristics.....	652
Farm characteristics, by States.....	656
Irrigation land; real estate.....	657
Farm balance sheet, gross product.....	662
Farm income, expenses, debt.....	663
Farm cooperatives; food industry.....	669
Food and alcoholic expenditures.....	670
Chemicals, fertilizers.....	672
Employment, input indexes.....	673
Productivity.....	674
Foreign trade, foreign assistance.....	677
Crop summaries.....	679
Rice, potatoes, peanuts.....	684
Cotton, tobacco.....	685
Sugar, fruits, vegetables.....	686
Canned and frozen foods.....	688
Livestock.....	689
<b>Sec. 25. FORESTS AND FOREST PRODUCTS</b> .....	693
<i>Fig. 25.1. Lumber production and consumption</i> .....	699
Forest land, national forest system.....	693
Forest lands, wildfires.....	696
Timber products, consumption.....	697
Lumber production, consumption.....	699
Wood products, logs, plywood.....	700
Pulpwood, newsprint.....	701
<b>Sec. 26. FISHERIES</b> .....	703
<i>Fig. 26.1. Fishery products</i> .....	703
Quantity and value of catch.....	704
Fisheries.....	704
Fishery products.....	705
Catch, value, prices.....	706
Processed fishery products.....	710
Imports, exports.....	711
<b>Sec. 27. MINING AND MINERAL PRODUCTS</b> .....	712
<i>Figs. 27.1, 27.2. Crude petroleum and natural gas; U.S. minerals, percent of world</i> .....	712
Mineral production, value, consumption, prices.....	715
Industry summary.....	717
Production and value.....	719
Strategic and critical materials.....	722
Imports and exports, earnings.....	723
Petroleum, natural gas, coal.....	725
Cement, sand and gravel, lime, phosphate rock.....	732
Potash, sulfur, lead.....	733
Iron, gold and silver.....	734
Copper, molybdenum, cobalt.....	735
Nickel, tin, tungsten, uranium.....	736
Zinc, bauxite, aluminum.....	737
Magnesium, chromite, titanium.....	738

	Page
<b>Sec. 28. CONSTRUCTION AND HOUSING</b> .....	739
<i>Figs. 28.1, 28.2. One-family houses sold; Owner-occupied housing—Median value and rent</i> .....	741
Construction industries.....	740
Price, wage, and cost indexes.....	742
Value of new construction.....	743
Construction contracts.....	745
New housing units.....	746
Value of housing; residential capital.....	750
Housing unit characteristics.....	751
Occupied housing units.....	754
Occupant characteristics.....	757
Heating, fuels, appliances.....	758
Public housing, vacancies.....	761
Houses sold, home buyers.....	762
Mortgages and home loans.....	763
Nonresidential buildings.....	764
<b>Sec. 29. MANUFACTURES</b> .....	765
<i>Figs. 29.1, 29.2. Manufactures Summary, Capital in manufacturing establishments</i> .....	767
National income originating.....	766
Establishments, operations.....	768
Industrial production indexes.....	769
Manufacturing capacity.....	769
Summary, by State.....	770
Summary, by industry.....	772
Capital expenditures.....	779
Exports and related employment.....	780
Fuels and energy used.....	783
Large company shipments.....	783
Beverage industry.....	785
Tobacco, fibers, textiles, hosiery.....	786
Clothing, footwear.....	788
Chemicals.....	789
Petroleum, rubber, plastics products.....	790
Iron, steel.....	791
Castings, machine tools.....	792
Machinery, electronic industry.....	794
Home appliances.....	797
<b>Sec. 30. DOMESTIC TRADE AND SERVICES</b> .....	798
<i>Figs. 30.1, 30.2. National income components; Retail sales</i> .....	798
Trade and services summary.....	800
Retail trade.....	802
Department stores sales, inventories.....	803
Franchising.....	809
Wholesale trade.....	810
Selected service industries, hotels and motels.....	813
Tax-exempt and taxable industries.....	816
<b>Sec. 31. FOREIGN COMMERCE AND AID</b> .....	817
<i>Fig. 31.1. U.S. international transaction balances</i> .....	819
International transactions.....	820
International investments.....	823
Foreign assistance.....	827
Exports and imports, indexes.....	833
Commodity exports and imports, by major areas.....	835
Exports and imports, by countries.....	836
Exports and imports, by commodity groups.....	840
Value of free and dutiable imports.....	844
<b>Sec. 32. OUTLYING AREAS UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF THE UNITED STATES</b> .....	845
Population.....	846
Vital statistics, schools.....	848
Puerto Rico: Population, education, labor force, income, banking.....	849
Puerto Rico: Business, industry.....	851
Puerto Rico: Construction, crops, trade....	852
Guam and Virgin Islands: Economics.....	852

# Contents

xiii

	Page
<b>Sec. 33. COMPARATIVE INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS .....</b>	<b>853</b>
World summary.....	855
Population and area.....	855
Population projections .....	860
Vital statistics.....	861
Housing, health.....	862
Illiteracy, education .....	863
Gross national product .....	865
Gross domestic product .....	866
OECD countries, selected data .....	868
Tax revenues, price indexes .....	870
Labor force, work stoppages .....	873
Manufacturing indexes.....	874
Steel, iron ore production.....	875
Energy.....	876
Agriculture .....	878
Transportation, communications .....	880
National defense .....	884
Foreign exchange.....	887
Public debt .....	889
Aid to developing countries.....	890
<b>APPENDIX I. Index to tables having <i>Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970</i> series.....</b>	<b>891</b>
<b>APPENDIX II. Metropolitan area concepts and components.....</b>	<b>894</b>
Population of standard metropolitan statistical areas .....	898
<b>APPENDIX III. Statistical methodology and reliability .....</b>	<b>905</b>
<b>APPENDIX IV. Guide to sources of statistics.....</b>	<b>924</b>
Guide to State statistical abstracts.....	963
<b>APPENDIX V. Index to tables having <i>State and Metropolitan Area Data Book</i> series.....</b>	<b>967</b>
<b>INDEX .....</b>	<b>969</b>

# Customary and Metric Weights and Measures

## APPROXIMATE CONVERSIONS

[For information regarding conversion, call or write the Office of Voluntary Metric Conversion, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, D.C. 20230 (202-377-0944)]

Customary		Metric		Metric	Customary
Inches (in)	×	25.4 = millimeters	Millimeters (mm)	×	.04 = inch
Feet (ft)	×	.3 = meter	Meters (m)	×	3.3 = feet
Yards (yd)	×	.9 = meter	Meters (m)	×	1.1 = yards
Miles (mi)	×	1.6 = kilometers	Kilometers (km)	×	.6 = mile
Square inches (in <sup>2</sup> )	×	6.5 = sq centimeters	Sq centimeters (cm <sup>2</sup> )	×	.2 = sq inch
Square feet (ft <sup>2</sup> )	×	.1 = sq meter	Square meters (m <sup>2</sup> )	×	10.8 = sq feet
Square yards (yd <sup>2</sup> )	×	.8 = sq meter	Square meters (m <sup>2</sup> )	×	1.2 = sq yards
Acres	×	.4 = hectare	Hectares (ha)	×	2.5 = acres
Cubic feet (ft <sup>3</sup> )	×	.03 = cu meter	Cu meters (m <sup>3</sup> )	×	35.3 = cu feet
Cord (cd)	×	3.8 = cu meter	Liters (l)	×	1.1 = quarts (lq)
Quarts (qt)	×	.9 = liter	Cu meters (m <sup>3</sup> )	×	284.2 = gallons
Gallons (gal)	×	.004 = cu meters	Grams (g)	×	.04 = ounce (avdp)
Ounces (avdp) (oz)	×	28.4 = grams	Kilograms (kg)	×	2.2 = pounds (avdp)
Pounds (avdp) (lb)	×	.5 = kilogram	Kilowatts (kW)	×	1.3 = horsepower
Horsepower (hp)	×	.7 = kilowatt	Degrees Celsius	×	9/5 + 32 = degrees Fahrenheit
Degrees Fahrenheit (-32)	×	5/9 = degrees Celsius			

## UNITS OF LENGTH AND AREA

Customary		Metric		Metric	Customary
Inch (in)	=	25.4 millimeters	Millimeter (mm)	=	.001 meter = .039 inch
Foot (ft)	=	12 in = .305 meter	Centimeter (cm)	=	.01 meter = .394 inch
Yard (yd)	=	36 in or 3 ft = .914 meter	Decimeter (dm)	=	.1 meter = 3.937 inches
Mile (mi)	=	5,280 ft = 1,609 kilometers	Meter (m)	=	3.281 feet
In <sup>2</sup> (sq in)	=	6,452 cm <sup>2</sup>	Kilometer (km)	=	1,000 meters = .621 mile
Ft <sup>2</sup> (sq ft)	=	144 sq in = .093 m <sup>2</sup>	Sq millimeter (mm <sup>2</sup> )	=	.000001 m <sup>2</sup> = .002 sq in
Yd <sup>2</sup> (sq yd)	=	1,296 sq ft = .836 m <sup>2</sup>	Sq centimeter (cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	.0001 m <sup>2</sup> = .155 sq in
Acres	=	43,560 sq ft = 405 ha	Sq decimeter (dm <sup>2</sup> )	=	.01 m <sup>2</sup> = 15.5 sq in
Mile <sup>2</sup> (sq mi)	=	640 acres = 2.59 km <sup>2</sup>	Sq meter (m <sup>2</sup> )	=	10,764 sq ft
			Hectare (ha)	=	10,000 m <sup>2</sup> = 2,471 acres
			Sq kilometer (km <sup>2</sup> )	=	1,000,000 m <sup>2</sup> = .386 sq mi

## UNITS OF WEIGHT (OR MASS)

Customary		Metric		Metric	Customary
		Avoirdupois <sup>1</sup>			
Grain	=	.065 gram	Gram (g)	=	.035 oz avdp
Ounce (oz avdp)	=	437.5 grains = 28.350 grams	Dekagram (dag)	=	10 g = .353 oz avdp
Pound (lb avdp)	=	7,000 grains = .454 kilogram	Hectogram (hg)	=	10g = .322 oz troy
Hundredweight (cwt)	=	100 pounds = 45,359 kg			3.527 oz avdp or 3.215 oz troy
Ton, short (tn)	=	2,000 pounds = .907 metric ton	Kilogram (kg)	=	1,000 g = 2.205 lb avdp
Ton, long	=	2,240 pounds = 1.016 metric tons			2.679 lb troy
Ounce (oz troy) <sup>2</sup>	=	480 grains = 31.104 grams	Metric ton	=	1,000 kg = 1.102 short tons
Pound (lb troy)	=	5,760 grains = 3.73 kilogram			or .984 long ton

<sup>1</sup>For weighing ordinary commodities. <sup>2</sup>For weighing precious metals, jewels, etc. <sup>3</sup>Also known as fine ounces.

## UNITS OF CAPACITY

Customary		Metric		Customary	Metric
		Liquid			Dry
Fluid ounce (fl oz)	=	29.573 ml	Pint (pt)	=	.551 dm <sup>3</sup>
Pint (pt)	=	16 fl oz = .473 liter	Quart (qt)	=	2 pints = 1.101 dm <sup>3</sup>
Quart (qt)	=	32 fl oz or 2 pt = .946 liter	Peck (pk)	=	8 quarts = 8.810 dm <sup>3</sup>
Gallon (gal)	=	8 pt or 4 qt = 3.785 liters	Bushel (bu)	=	32 quarts = 35.238 dm <sup>3</sup>
		Metric			Customary
Milliliter (ml)	=	.001 liter		=	.034 fl oz (liquid)
Liter (l)	=			=	.908 pt (dry)
Hectoliter (hl)	=	100 liters		=	1.057 qt (liquid)
				=	26.418 gal (liquid)
				=	2.838 qt (dry)

# Guide to Tabular Presentation

The following symbols used in the tables throughout this book, are explained in condensed form in footnotes to the tables where they appear:

- Represents zero or rounds to less than half the unit of measurement shown.
  - B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure.
  - D Figure withheld to avoid disclosure of information pertaining to a specific organization or individual.
  - NA Data not enumerated, tabulated, or otherwise available separately.
  - NS Percent change irrelevant or insignificant.
  - S Figure does not meet publication standards for reasons other than that covered by symbol B, above.
  - X Figure not applicable because column heading and stub line make an entry impossible, absurd, or meaningless.
  - Z Entry would amount to less than half the unit of measure shown.
- In many tables, details will not add to the totals shown because of rounding.

## Example of table structure:

**Table Number and Title** { No. 54. MARITAL STATUS OF POPULATION, 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY HOUSEHOLDER STATUS, SEX AND AGE: 1981

**Unit Indicator** [In thousands, except percent. As of March. Based on Current Population Survey: see text, p. 1. and Appendix III] **Headnote**

Footnote Indicator	Parallel rule	ITEM	MALE					FEMALE					
			Total <sup>1</sup>	20-24 years	25-44 years	45-64 years	65 yr. and over	Total <sup>1</sup>	20-24 years	25-44 years	45-64 years	65 yr. and over	
		<b>Total persons</b> .....	174,081	82,949	10,300	31,431	20,970	10,107	81,133	10,685	32,584	23,228	14,578
		Householder <sup>2</sup> .....	82,926	58,685	4,252	25,970	10,143	8,228	23,684	1,852	7,847	6,255	7,883
		Single.....	10,021	5,205	1,430	2,670	629	309	4,816	1,280	2,145	617	578
		Married, spouse present.....	49,294	47,473	2,486	20,880	16,615	7,350	1,821	187	805	555	256
		Widowed.....	10,785	1,582	—	58	441	1,083	9,203	12	370	2,500	6,220
		Divorced.....	8,229	2,985	77	1,640	982	273	5,254	212	2,849	1,741	440
		Not householder <sup>2</sup> .....	91,713	24,264	6,248	5,462	1,828	879	67,449	8,823	24,937	16,973	6,696
		Single.....	34,836	19,219	5,732	3,158	440	143	15,717	4,264	1,722	418	257
		Married, spouse present.....	50,488	2,423	281	1,064	843	393	48,075	4,140	22,151	15,863	5,255
		Widowed.....	2,009	366	4	25	124	213	1,942	10	56	322	1,253
		Divorced.....	2,802	1,408	119	808	415	89	1,194	189	856	240	83
		<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>											
		<b>Total persons</b> .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Householder <sup>2</sup> .....	47.3	70.7	39.3	82.6	91.3	26.0	17.4	23.5	26.9	52.7	
		Single.....	5.8	6.3	13.9	8.5	3.0	3.1	5.3	12.0	6.6	2.7	
		Married, spouse present.....	28.3	57.2	23.9	66.4	79.2	73.1	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.4	
		Widowed.....	6.2	1.9	—	2	2.1	10.7	10.1	1.1	11.2	42.7	
		Divorced.....	4.7	3.6	—	7	5.2	4.7	2.7	5.8	2.0	8.7	
		Not householder <sup>2</sup> .....	52.7	29.3	60.7	17.4	8.7	8.7	74.0	92.6	78.5	73.1	
		Single.....	20.1	23.2	55.7	10.0	2.1	1.4	17.2	39.9	5.3	1.8	
		Married, spouse present.....	29.0	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.1	3.9	52.8	38.7	68.0	68.3	
		Widowed.....	1.2	.4	—	.1	.6	2.1	1.8	.2	1.4	8.6	
		Divorced.....	1.5	1.7	1.1	2.6	2.0	.7	1.3	1.8	2.0	.6	

**Footnotes** → <sup>1</sup>— Represents zero or rounds to zero.  
<sup>2</sup>Includes other marital status not shown separately.  
Source of tables 52-54: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-20, No. 372 and earlier reports.

Headnotes immediately below table titles provide information important for correct interpretation or evaluation of the table as a whole or for a major segment of it.

Footnotes below the bottom rule of tables give information relating to specific items or figures within the table.

Unit indicators ("In thousands," "In millions of dollars," etc.) are usually given in boldface type as the first elements of the headnote. In tables where several units are used, the unit indicators are generally given in the stub or unit column or in the column headings.

Parallel vertical rules are used to the right of a total column to indicate—

- (1) that the components which follow add to the total (e.g., tables 1, 4, 29, etc.);
- (2) in the case of derived figures, that the underlying data are additive to their total (e.g., table 29 for ratios, table 48 for percentages, table 87 for rates and table 90 for medians).

Heavy vertical rules are used—

- (1) in tables where the stub is continued into one or more additional columns across the table to separate each segment of stub and its accompanying data columns from the continued segments (e.g., tables 2, 22, 41, etc.);
- (2) to set off independent sections of a table (e.g., tables 1, 3, 5, etc.).

**Averages.** An average is a single number or value that is often used to represent the "typical value" of a group of numbers. It is regarded as a measure of "location" or "central tendency" of a group of numbers.

The *arithmetic mean* is the type of average used most frequently. It is derived by summing the individual item values of a particular group and dividing the total by the number of items. The arithmetic mean is often referred to as simply the "mean" or "average."

The *median* of a group of numbers is the middle number or value when each item in the group is arranged according to size (lowest to highest or vice versa); it generally has the same number of items above it as below it. If there is an even number of items in the group, the median is taken to be the average of the two middle items.

*Per capita* (or per person) quantities. A per capita figure represents an average computed for every person in a specified group (or population). It is derived by taking the total for an item (such as income, taxes, or retail sales) and dividing it by the number of persons in the specified population.

**Index numbers.** An index number is a measure of difference or change, usually expressed as a percent, relating one quantity (the variable) of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind. Index numbers are widely used to express changes in prices over periods of time but may also be used to express differences between related subjects for a single point in time.

To compute a price index, a base year or period is selected. The base year price (of the commodity or service) is then designated as the base or reference price to which the prices for other years or periods are related. Many price indexes use the year 1967 as the base year; in tables, this is shown as "1967=100." A method of expressing the price relationship is:

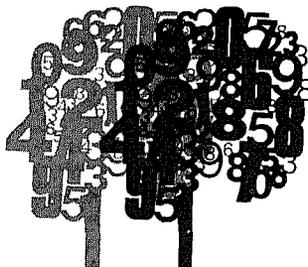
$$\frac{\text{Price of a set of one or more items for related year}}{\text{Price of the same set of items for base year}}$$

The result multiplied by 100 provides the index number. When 100 is subtracted from the index number, the result equals the percent change in price from the base year.

**Average annual percent change.** Unless otherwise stated in the *Abstract* (as in Section 1, Population), average annual percent change is computed by use of a *compound interest formula*. This formula assumes that the rate of change is constant throughout a specified compounding period (one year for average annual rates of change). The formula is similar to that used to compute the balance of a savings account which receives compound interest. According to this formula, at the end of a compounding period the amount of accrued change (e.g., school enrollment or bank interest) is added to the amount which existed at the beginning of the period. As a result, over time (e.g., with each year or quarter), the same rate of change is applied to a larger and larger figure.

The *exponential formula*, which is based on continuous compounding, is often used to measure population change. It is preferred by population experts because they view population and population-related subjects as changing without interruption, ever ongoing. Both exponential and compound interest formulas assume a constant rate of change. The former, however, applies the amount of change continuously to the base rather than at the end of each compounding period.

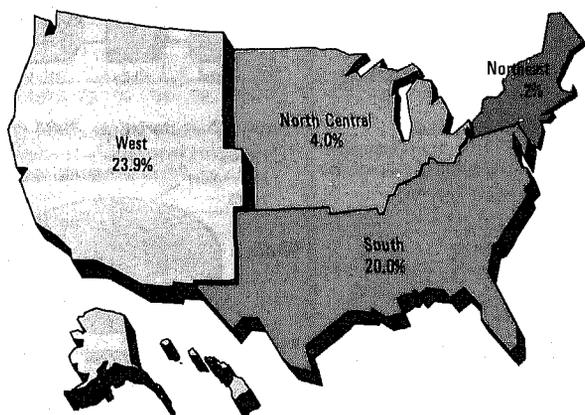
When the average annual rates are small (e.g., less than 5 percent), both formulas give virtually the same results. For an explanation of these two formulas as they relate to population, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The Methods and Materials of Demography*, vol. 2, 3d printing (rev.), 1975, pp. 372-381.



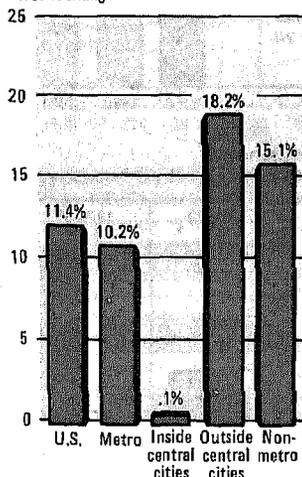
# Recent Trends

## Population

Resident Population —  
Percent Change:  
1970 to 1980



Metropolitan/Nonmetropolitan  
Population, 1970 to 1980  
Percent change



Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1970	1980	Percent change	
					1960-70	1970-80
Resident population, total	Millions	179.3	203.3	228.5	13.4	11.4
Northeast	Millions	44.7	49.1	49.1	9.8	.2
North Central	Millions	51.6	56.6	58.9	9.6	4.0
South	Millions	55.0	62.8	75.4	14.3	20.0
West	Millions	28.1	34.8	43.2	24.2	23.9
In metropolitan areas (318 SMSA's) <sup>1</sup>	Millions	131.3	153.7	169.4	17.1	10.2
Central cities	Millions	(NA)	67.9	68.0	(NA)	.2
Outside central cities	Millions	(NA)	85.8	101.5	(NA)	18.2
In nonmetropolitan areas	Millions	48.0	49.6	57.1	3.3	15.1
Urban	Millions	125.3	149.3	167.1	19.2	11.9
Percent of total	Percent	69.9	73.5	73.7	(NS)	(NS)
Rural	Millions	54.1	53.9	59.5	-.3	10.4
White	Millions	158.8	178.1	194.8	12.1	9.4
Black	Millions	18.9	22.6	26.6	19.7	17.9
Persons of Spanish origin <sup>2</sup>	Millions	(NA)	9.1	14.6	(NA)	61.0
Native population	Millions	169.6	193.6	212.6	14.2	9.8
Percent born in other States	Percent	26.4	26.2	31.0	(NS)	(NS)
Foreign born	Millions	9.7	9.6	14.0	-1.2	45.1

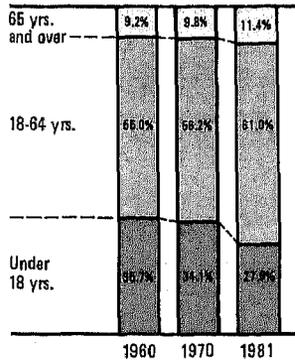
NA Not available. NS Not significant.

<sup>1</sup> Standard metropolitan statistical areas as defined, June 30, 1981.

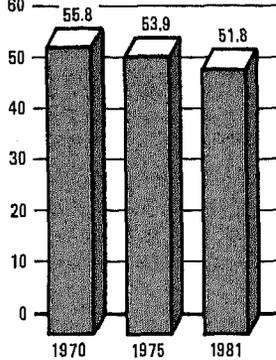
<sup>2</sup> Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

# Population

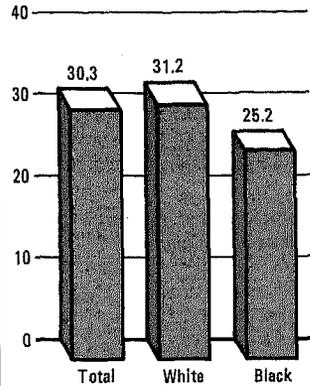
**Resident Population — Age Distribution**  
Percent



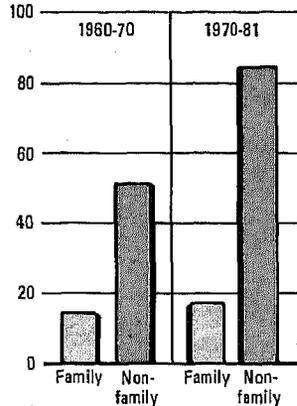
**Percent of Families with Children<sup>1</sup>**  
Percent



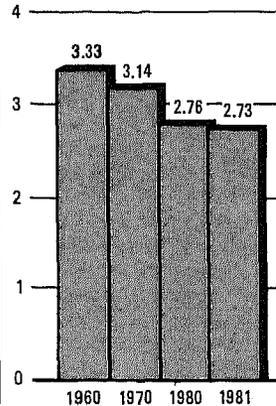
**Median Age: 1981**  
Years



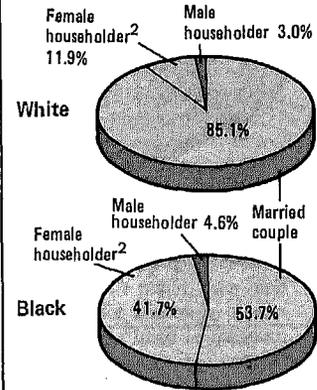
**Households**  
Percent change



**Persons per Household**  
Persons



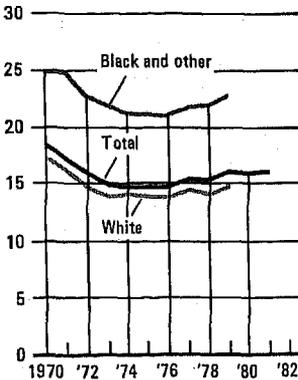
**Family Characteristics: 1981**



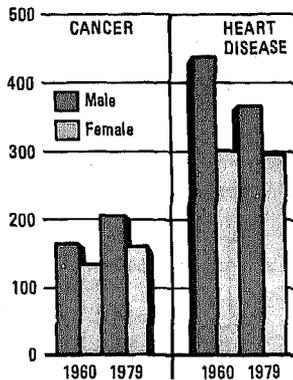
Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1970	1975	1980	1981	Average annual percent change		
							1960-70	1970-75	1975-81
Resident population, total	Millions	179.3	203.2	215.5	226.5	229.3	1.3	1.2	1.0
Under 18 years	Millions	64.2	69.7	67.2	63.7	63.2	.8	-.7	-1.0
18-64 years	Millions	98.6	113.6	125.6	137.2	139.9	1.4	1.9	1.8
65 years and over	Millions	16.6	20.0	22.7	25.5	26.3	1.9	2.5	2.5
Median age	Years	29.5	28.0	28.7	30.0	30.3	-.5	.5	.9
Households, total	Millions	52.8	63.4	71.1	80.8	82.4	1.9	2.3	2.5
Persons per household	Number	3.33	3.14	2.94	2.76	2.73	-.6	-1.3	-1.2
Family households	Millions	44.9	51.5	55.6	59.6	60.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
Percent with children <sup>1</sup>	Percent	(NA)	56	54	52	52	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Married couples	Millions	39.3	44.7	47.0	49.1	49.3	1.3	1.0	.8
Percent with children <sup>1</sup>	Percent	(NA)	57	54	51	51	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Female householder <sup>2</sup>	Millions	4.4	5.5	7.1	8.7	9.1	2.2	5.3	4.1
Percent with children <sup>1</sup>	Percent	(NA)	52	60	63	62	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Nonfamily households	Millions	7.9	11.9	15.6	21.2	22.1	4.2	5.4	6.0
One-person households	Millions	6.9	10.9	13.9	18.3	18.9	4.6	5.1	5.2

# Vital Statistics and Health

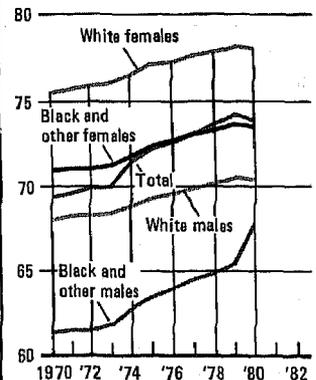
**Birth Rate, by Race**  
Rate per 1,000 population



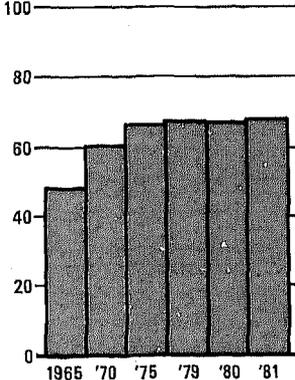
**Death Rates, by Cause**  
Rate per 100,000 population



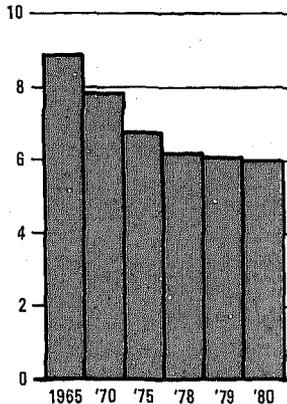
**Life Expectancy at Birth**  
Years



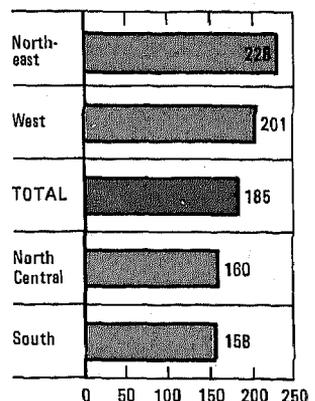
**Third Party Payments as Percent of Personal Health Care Expenditures**  
Percent



**Hospital Beds**  
Rate per 1,000 population



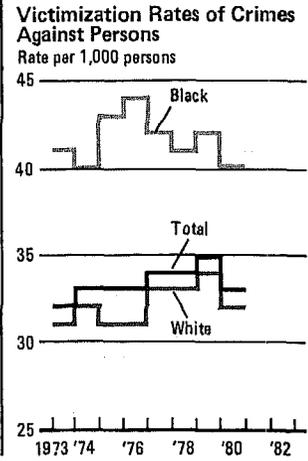
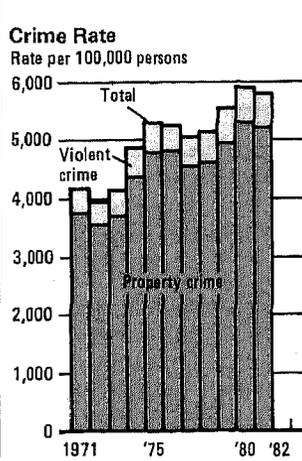
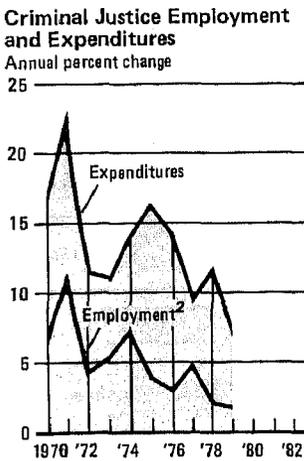
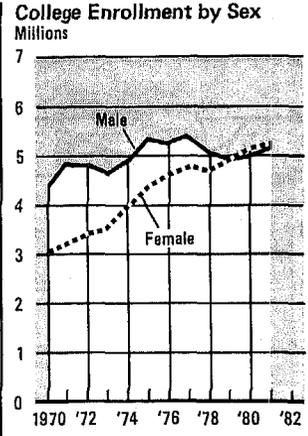
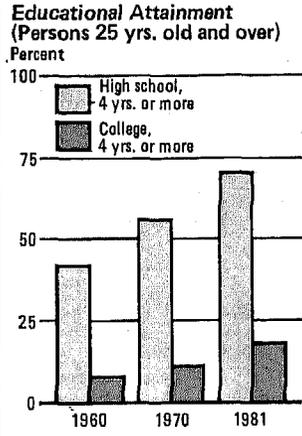
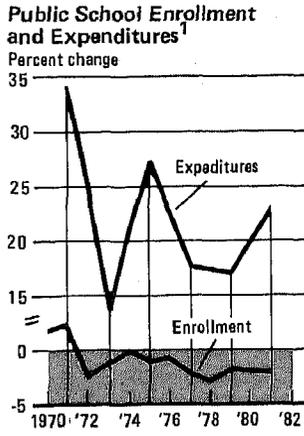
**Physicians', by Region: 1980**  
Rate per 100,000 population



Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1970	1975	1980	1981	Average annual percent change		
							1960-70	1970-75	1975-81
Births	1,000	4,258	3,731	3,144	3,598	3,646	-1.3	-3.4	2.5
Deaths	1,000	1,712	1,921	1,893	1,986	1,987	1.2	-0.3	.8
Birth rate per 1,000 population	Rate	23.7	18.4	14.8	15.6	15.9	-2.5	-4.3	1.2
White	Rate	22.7	17.4	13.8	<sup>1</sup> 14.8	(NA)	-2.6	-4.5	<sup>2</sup> 1.8
Black and other	Rate	32.1	25.1	21.2	<sup>1</sup> 22.8	(NA)	-2.4	-3.3	<sup>2</sup> 1.8
Death rate per 100,000 population	Rate	955	945	889	873	(NA)	-1.1	-1.2	<sup>3</sup> -4.4
Heart disease	Rate	369	362	336	<sup>1</sup> 333	(NA)	-2.1	-1.5	<sup>2</sup> -2.2
Cancer	Rate	149	163	172	<sup>1</sup> 183	(NA)	.9	1.1	<sup>2</sup> 1.6
Marriage rate per 1,000 population	Rate	8.5	10.6	10.1	10.6	10.6	2.2	-1.0	.9
Divorce rate per 1,000 population	Rate	2.2	3.5	4.9	5.2	5.3	4.8	7.0	1.3
Life expectancy at birth:	Years	66.6	67.1	68.7	69.8	(NA)	.1	.5	<sup>3</sup> .3
Female	Years	73.1	74.8	76.5	77.5	(NA)	.2	.5	<sup>3</sup> .3
Personal health care expenditures <sup>4</sup>	\$bil.	23.7	65.1	116.8	219.4	255.0	10.7	12.4	13.9
Third party payments	Percent	45.1	60.1	66.6	67.1	67.9	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Hospital beds per 1,000 population	Rate	9.3	7.9	6.8	6.0	(NA)	-1.6	-3.0	<sup>3</sup> -2.5
Physicians, active, non-Federal	1,000	(NA)	279	335	414	(NA)	(NA)	3.7	<sup>3</sup> 4.3
Rate per 100,000 population	Rate	(NA)	138	157	185	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	<sup>3</sup> 3.3

NA Not available. NS Not significant. <sup>1</sup> 1979 data. <sup>2</sup> Change, 1975-79. <sup>3</sup> Change, 1975-80. <sup>4</sup> Excludes research, construction, public health activities and net cost of insurance.

# Education and Law Enforcement

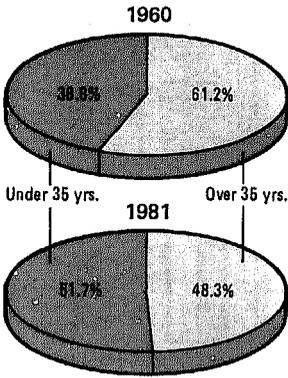


Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1970	1975	1980	1981	Average annual percent change		
							1960-70	1970-75	1975-81
School enrollment (Oct.)	Millions	46.3	60.4	61.0	57.3	56.9	2.7	.2	-1.1
Elem. and secondary, public	Millions	36.7	46.2	44.5	(NA)	39.8	2.3	-.7	-1.8
Elem. and secondary, private	Millions	5.9	5.7	5.0	(NA)	4.6	-.3	-2.4	-1.4
School expenditures <sup>3</sup>	\$Bil.	26.8	70.1	121.6	181.3	(NA)	10.1	11.7	48.3
Elem. and secondary, public	\$Bil.	13.7	41.0	64.8	97.5	(NA)	11.6	9.6	48.5
College enrollment (Oct.)	Millions	3.6	7.4	9.7	10.2	10.4	7.5	5.5	1.2
Percent female	Percent	35.9	40.6	44.9	50.6	50.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Educational attainment: <sup>5</sup>									
High school, 4 yrs. or more	Percent	41.1	55.2	62.5	68.6	69.7	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
College, 4 yrs. or more	Percent	7.7	11.0	13.9	17.0	17.1	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Crimes, number	1,000	3,384	8,098	11,257	13,295	13,290	9.1	6.8	2.8
Crime rate per 100,000 persons	Rate	1,887	3,985	5,282	5,900	5,800	7.8	5.8	1.6
Violent (against persons)	Rate	161	364	482	581	577	8.5	5.8	3.0
Property	Rate	1,726	3,621	4,800	5,319	5,223	7.7	5.8	1.4
Criminal justice employment <sup>2</sup>	1,000	(NA)	775	1,051	<sup>6</sup> 1,178	(NA)	(NA)	6.3	<sup>7</sup> 2.9
Criminal justice expenditures	\$Mil.	3,349	8,571	17,249	<sup>6</sup> 25,871	(NA)	9.9	15.0	<sup>7</sup> 10.7

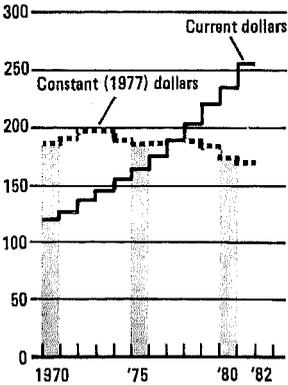
NA Not available. NS Not significant. <sup>1</sup> Elementary and secondary. <sup>2</sup> Full-time equivalent. <sup>3</sup> For school year ending in June the following year. <sup>4</sup> Change, 1975-80. <sup>5</sup> Persons 25 years old and over. <sup>6</sup> 1979 data. <sup>7</sup> Change, 1975-79.

# Labor Force and Income

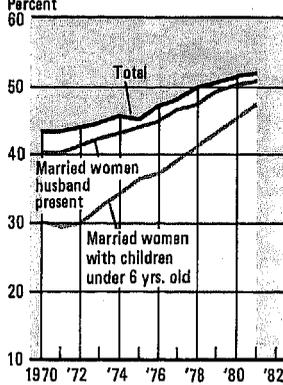
### Labor Force — Age Composition



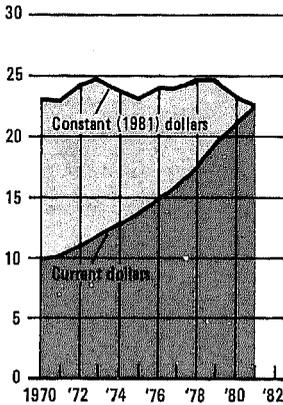
### Gross Weekly Earnings — Private Nonagricultural Dollars



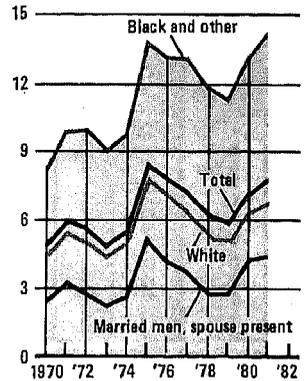
### Female Labor Force — Participation Rate



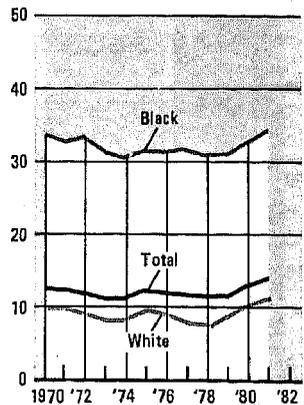
### Median Family Income \$ Thousands



### Unemployment Rate Percent



### Poverty Rate for Persons Percent



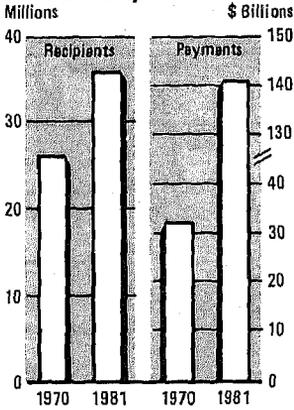
Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1970	1975	1980	1981	Average annual percent change		
							1960-70	1970-75	1975-81
Labor force, total	Millions	72.1	86.0	96.0	109.0	110.8	1.8	2.2	2.4
Percent under 35 yrs. of age	Percent	38.8	43.8	49.0	51.1	51.7	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Civilian labor force	Millions	69.6	82.8	93.8	106.9	108.7	1.7	2.5	2.5
Unemployed	Millions	3.9	4.1	7.9	7.6	8.3	.6	14.1	.7
Unemployment rate	Percent	5.5	4.9	8.5	7.1	7.6	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Female participation rate	Percent	37.7	43.3	46.3	51.5	52.1	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Married wife, husband present	Percent	30.5	40.8	44.4	50.1	51.0	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Gross weekly earnings <sup>1</sup>	Dollars	81	120	164	235	255	4.0	6.4	7.7
Constant (1977) dollars	Dollars	165	187	184	173	170	1.3	-3	-1.3
Median family income:									
Current dollars	Dollars	5,620	9,867	13,719	21,023	22,388	5.8	6.8	8.5
Constant (1981) dollars	Dollars	17,259	23,111	23,183	23,204	22,388	3.0	.1	-6
Persons in poverty	Millions	39.9	25.4	25.9	29.3	31.8	-4.4	.4	2.1
Poverty rate	Percent	22.2	12.6	12.3	13.0	14.0	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
White	Percent	17.8	9.9	9.7	10.2	11.1	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Black <sup>2</sup>	Percent	55.9	33.5	31.3	32.5	34.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)

NS Not significant.

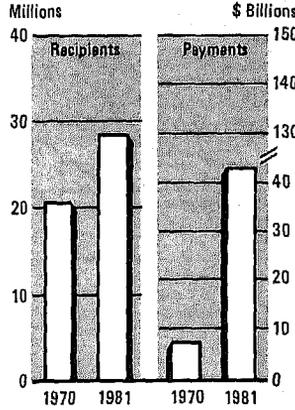
<sup>1</sup> Private nonagricultural.<sup>2</sup> 1960-65, Black and other.

# Federal Income Security Programs

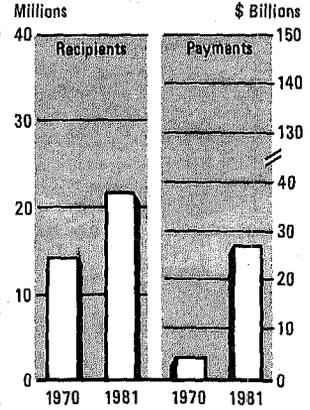
## Social Security



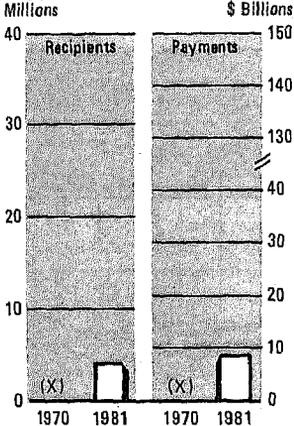
## Medicare



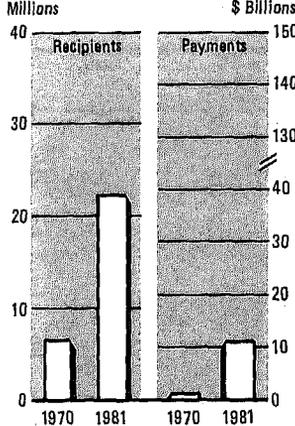
## Medicaid



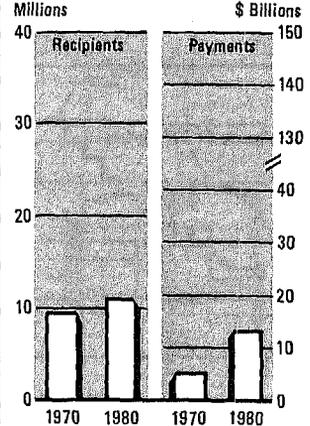
## Supplemental Security Income



## Food Stamps



## Aid to Families with Dependent Children



Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1970	1975	1980	1981	Average annual percent change		
							1960-70	1970-75	1975-81
<b>Social Security—</b>									
Recipients	Millions	14.8	26.2	32.1	35.6	36.0	5.9	4.1	1.9
Payments	\$Bil.	11	32	67	120	141	11.0	16.0	13.2
<b>Medicare—</b>									
Recipients <sup>1</sup>	Millions	(X)	20.4	24.6	28.1	28.6	(X)	3.9	2.5
Payments	\$Bil.	(X)	7.1	15.6	35.7	43.5	(X)	17.0	18.6
<b>Medicaid—</b>									
Recipients	Millions	(X)	14.5	22.2	21.6	22.1	(X)	8.9	-1
Payments	\$Bil.	(X)	4.8	12.3	23.3	27.3	(X)	20.7	14.2
<b>Supplemental Security Income—</b>									
Recipients <sup>2</sup>	Millions	(X)	(X)	4.3	4.1	4.0	(X)	(X)	-1.2
Payments	\$Bil.	(X)	(X)	5.9	7.9	8.6	(X)	(X)	6.5
<b>Food stamps—</b>									
Recipients	Millions	(X)	6.5	19.2	22.0	22.2	(X)	24.3	2.4
Payments	\$Bil.	(X)	.6	4.4	8.7	10.6	(X)	51.5	15.9
<b>Aid to families with dependent children—</b>									
Recipients	Millions	3.1	9.7	11.4	11.1	10.5	12.1	3.4	-1.3
Payments	\$Bil.	1.0	4.9	9.2	12.5	(NA)	17.1	13.7	6.3

NA Not available. X Not applicable.

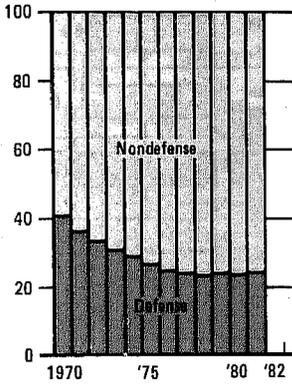
<sup>1</sup> Represents hospital insurance enrollment.

<sup>2</sup> Federally administered payments only.

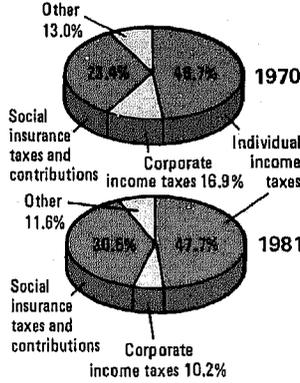
<sup>3</sup> Federal cost. <sup>4</sup> Change, 1975-80.

# Government, Defense, and Elections

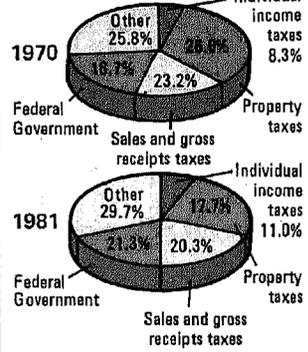
**Federal Outlays**  
Percent



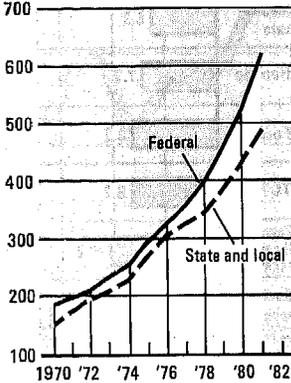
**Federal Receipts -- Percent Distribution by Source**



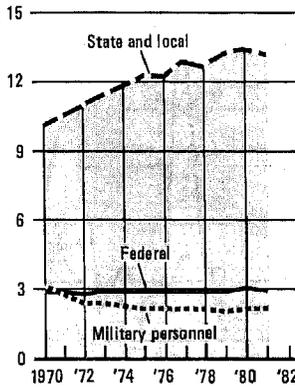
**State and Local General Revenue Percent Distribution by Source**



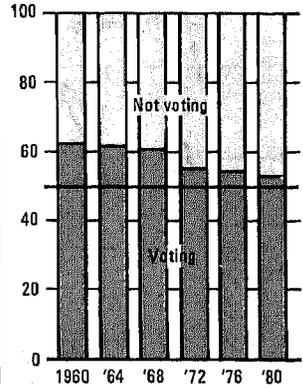
**Governmental Direct Expenditures**  
\$ Billions



**Governmental Employment and Military Personnel**  
Millions



**Voter Participation in Presidential Elections**  
Percent



Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1970	1975	1980	1981	Average annual percent change		
							1960-70	1970-75	1975-81
Federal outlays	\$Bil.	92.2	195.7	324.2	576.7	657.2	7.8	10.6	12.5
Defense	Percent	49.0	40.2	26.4	23.5	24.3	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Nonddefense	Percent	51.0	59.9	73.6	76.5	75.7	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Federal receipts	\$Bil.	92.5	192.8	279.1	517.1	599.3	7.6	7.7	13.6
Social security taxes	Percent	15.9	23.0	30.3	30.5	30.5	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Corporation taxes	Percent	23.2	17.0	14.6	12.5	10.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Federal debt outstanding	\$Bil.	290.9	382.6	544.1	914.3	1,003.9	2.8	7.3	10.8
State and local gov't direct expenditures	\$Bil.	61.0	148.1	268.2	432.3	485.2	9.3	12.6	10.4
State and local general revenue	\$Bil.	50.5	130.8	228.2	382.3	423.4	10.0	11.8	10.9
Percent Federal	Percent	13.8	16.7	20.6	21.7	21.3	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Percent from property taxes	Percent	32.5	26.0	22.6	17.9	17.7	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
State and local debt outstanding	\$Bil.	70.0	143.6	219.9	336.6	363.9	7.5	8.9	8.8
Federal civilian employment	1,000	2,421	2,881	2,890	2,898	2,865	1.9	.3	.2
State and local employment	1,000	6,387	10,147	12,084	13,315	13,103	4.7	3.6	1.4
Military personnel	1,000	2,476	3,066	2,128	2,051	2,083	2.2	-7.0	-4
Voter participation in Presidential elections <sup>1</sup>	Percent	62.8	<sup>2</sup> 56.2	<sup>3</sup> 53.5	52.6	(X)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)

NS Not significant.

X Not applicable.

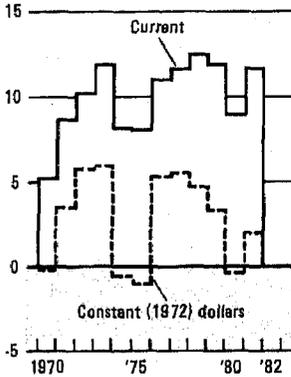
<sup>1</sup> Percent of voting-age population casting votes for President.

<sup>2</sup> 1972 data.

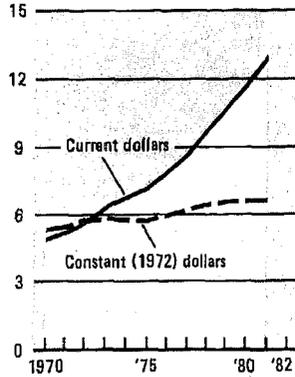
<sup>3</sup> 1976 data.

# Income and Prices

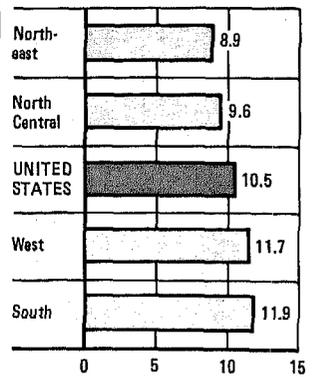
**Gross National Product (GNP)**  
Annual percent change



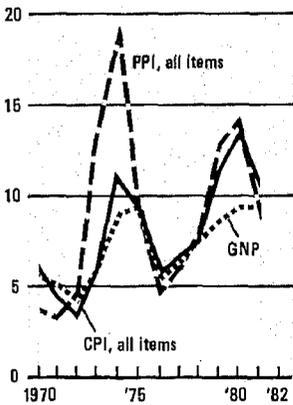
**GNP per Capita**  
\$ Thousands



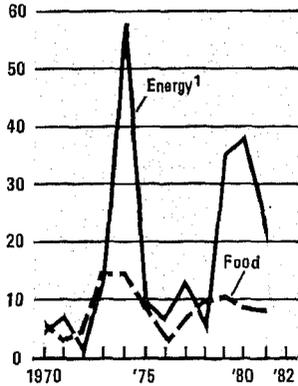
**Personal Income, by Region:**  
1970 to 1981 (Annual % change)



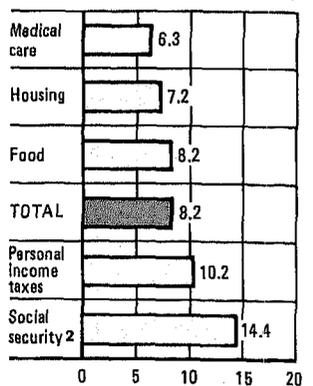
**Price Indexes**  
Annual percent change



**Energy and Food Consumer Price Indexes**  
Annual percent change



**Urban Intermediate Budget:**  
1970 to 1981 (Annual % change)



Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1970	1975	1980	1981	Average annual percent change		
							1960-70	1970-75	1975-81
Gross national product (GNP)	\$bil.	507	993	1,549	2,633	2,938	7.0	9.3	11.3
National income	\$bil.	416	811	1,239	2,117	2,353	6.9	8.9	11.3
Personal income	\$bil.	402	811	1,285	2,160	2,416	7.3	9.3	11.4
Disposable personal income	\$bil.	352	695	1,096	1,824	2,029	7.0	9.5	10.8
Personal saving	\$bil.	20	56	94	106	130	11.0	11.1	5.5
GNP constant (1972) dollars	\$bil.	737	1,086	1,232	1,474	1,503	4.0	2.6	3.4
Per capita	\$1,000	4.1	5.3	5.7	6.5	6.5	2.6	1.5	2.3
GNP implicit price deflator, index	1972=100	68.7	91.5	125.8	178.6	195.5	2.9	6.6	7.6
Producer price index (PPI)	1967=100	94.9	110.4	174.9	268.8	293.4	1.5	9.6	9.0
Consumer price index (CPI)		88.7	116.3	161.2	246.8	272.4	2.8	6.8	9.1
Food		88.0	114.9	175.4	254.6	274.6	2.7	8.8	7.8
Energy <sup>1</sup>		89.2	110.1	235.3	556.0	675.9	2.1	16.4	19.2
<b>Urban intermediate budget:</b>									
4-person family	\$1,000	(NA)	10.7	15.3	23.1	25.4	(NA)	7.5	8.8
Retired couple	\$1,000	(NA)	4.5	6.5	9.4	10.2	(NA)	7.6	7.9

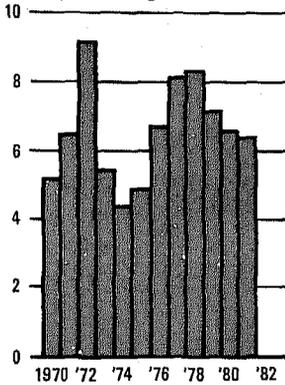
NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas.

<sup>2</sup> Social security and disability insurance payments.

# Business and Finance

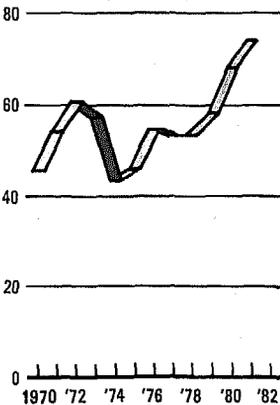
## Money Supply (M1)

Annual percent change



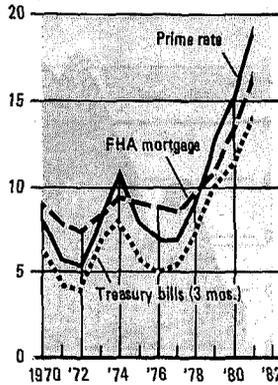
## Common Stock Price Index (NYSE)

Index (Dec. 31, 1965 = 50)



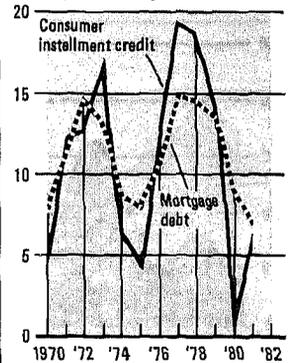
## Interest Rates

Percent



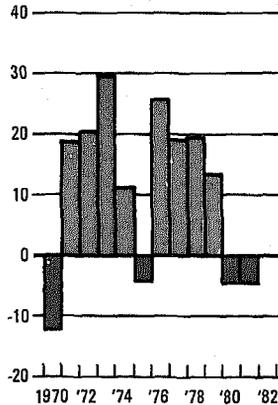
## Consumer Installment Credit and Mortgage Debt

Annual percent change



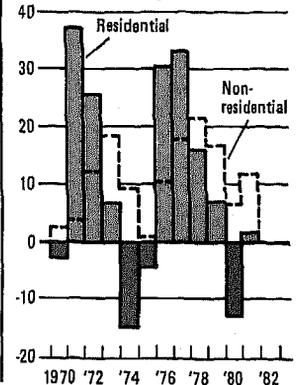
## Corporate Profits After Taxes

Annual percent change



## Gross Private Domestic Investment

Annual percent change

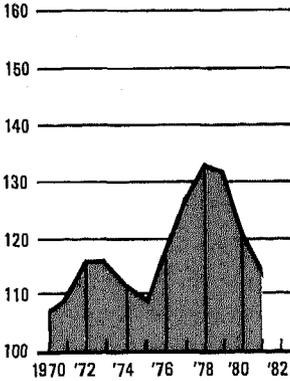


Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1970	1975	1980	1981	Average annual percent change		
							1960-70	1970-75	1975-81
Money supply (M1)	\$Bil.	142	217	291	415	441	4.3	6.0	7.2
Interest rates:									
Prime rate charged by banks	Percent	4.8	7.9	7.9	15.3	18.9	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Treasury bills, 3-month	Percent	2.9	6.4	5.8	11.4	14.0	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Commercial paper	Percent	(NA)	(NA)	6.3	12.7	15.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NS)
Home mortgages, conventional (new)	Percent	(NA)	8.5	9.1	14.0	16.5	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)
Consumer installment credit	\$Bil.	45	106	172	314	333	8.9	10.3	11.7
Mortgage debt outstanding	\$Bil.	207	474	802	1,446	1,546	8.6	11.1	11.6
NYSE common stock index	Dec. 31, 1965=100	30.0	45.7	45.7	68.1	74.0	4.3	-	8.4
Dow Jones industrial (30 stocks)	Dollars	618	753	803	891	933	2.0	1.3	2.5
Corporate profits before taxes	\$Bil.	49.8	75.4	132.1	242.4	232.1	4.2	11.9	9.9
Corporate profits after taxes	\$Bil.	27.1	41.3	81.5	157.8	150.9	4.3	14.6	10.8
Gross private domestic investment	\$Bil.	75.9	144.2	206.1	402.3	471.5	6.6	7.4	14.8
Residential, fixed	\$Bil.	24.5	37.1	55.3	103.2	104.9	4.3	8.3	11.3
Nonresidential, fixed	\$Bil.	48.5	103.9	157.7	309.2	346.1	7.9	8.7	14.0

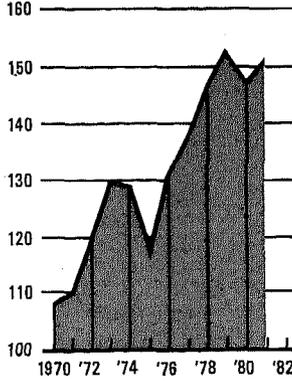
- Represents zero. NA Not available. NS Not significant.

# Commerce

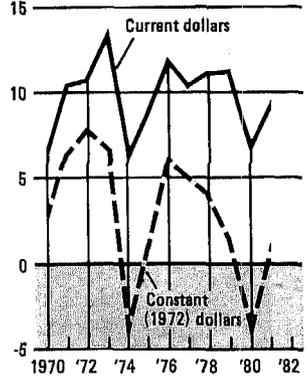
**Net Business Formation**  
Index (1967 = 100)



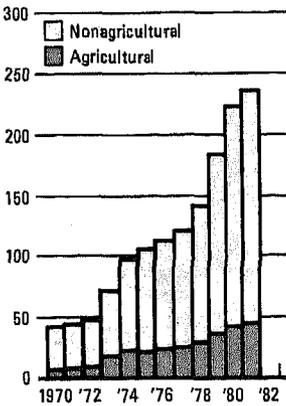
**Industrial Production**  
Index (1967 = 100)



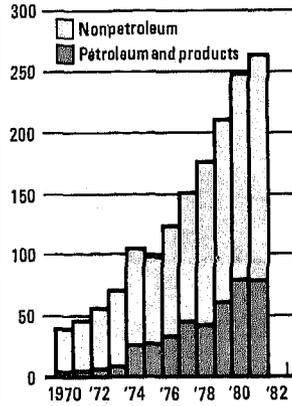
**Retail Sales**  
Annual percent change



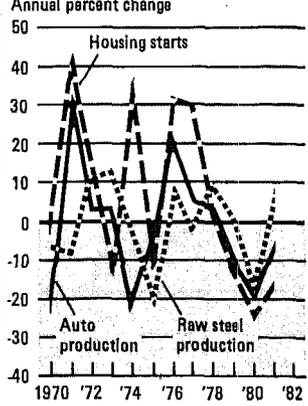
**Exports**  
\$ Billions



**Imports**  
\$ Billions



**Auto and Steel Production and Housing Starts**  
Annual percent change

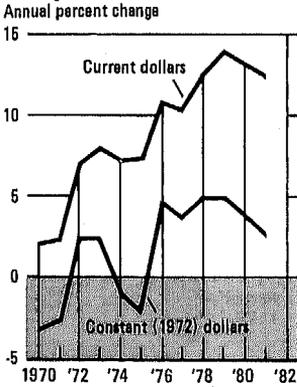


Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1970	1975	1980	1981	Average annual percent change		
							1960-70	1970-75	1975-81
New business incorporations . . . . .	1,000	183	264	326	534	582	3.7	4.3	10.1
Business failure rate per 10,000 concerns . . .	Rate	57	44	43	42	61	-2.6	-5	6.0
Business new capital expenditures . . . . .	\$Bil.	48.6	105.6	157.7	295.6	321.5	8.1	8.4	12.6
Net business formation . . . . .	1967=100	94.5	107.1	108.8	121.1	113.4	1.3	.3	.7
Industrial production index . . . . .	1967=100	66.2	107.8	117.8	147.0	151.0	5.0	1.8	4.2
Relation of output to capacity (manu.) . . . . .	Percent	80	79	73	79	78	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Manu. and trade sales avg. monthly . . . . .	\$Bil.	61	107	182	322	351	5.8	11.2	11.6
Retail trade sales, current dollars . . . . .	\$Bil.	219.5	368.4	588.1	951.9	1,038.8	5.3	9.8	10.0
Constant (1972) dollars . . . . .	\$Bil.	(NA)	390.4	459.5	521.3	527.9	(NA)	3.3	2.3
Domestic exports, total . . . . .	\$Bil.	20.4	42.6	106.6	216.7	229.0	7.6	20.1	13.6
Agricultural . . . . .	\$Bil.	4.8	7.3	21.9	41.2	43.3	4.3	24.7	12.1
General imports, total . . . . .	\$Bil.	15.1	40.0	96.6	244.9	261.3	10.2	19.7	18.1
Petroleum and products . . . . .	\$Bil.	1.6	2.8	24.8	77.6	75.6	6.0	55.1	20.4
Automobile production . . . . .	Mil. units	(NA)	7.1	7.0	6.6	6.2	(NA)	-3	-2.0
Raw steel production . . . . .	Mil. sh. tons	99.3	131.5	116.6	111.8	120.8	2.9	-2.4	.6
Housing starts . . . . .	Mil. units	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	-4.4	-1.0

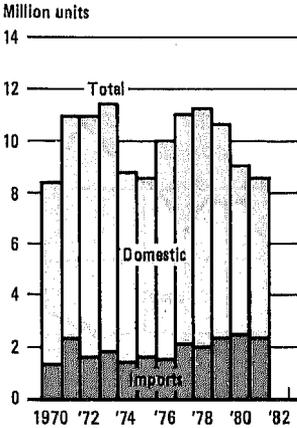
NA Not available. NS Not significant.

# Science, Communications & Transportation

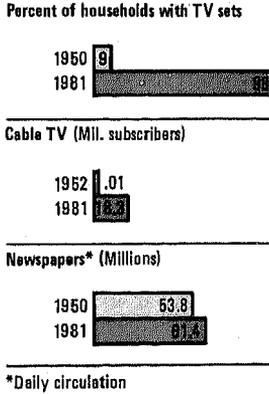
## Research and Development Outlays



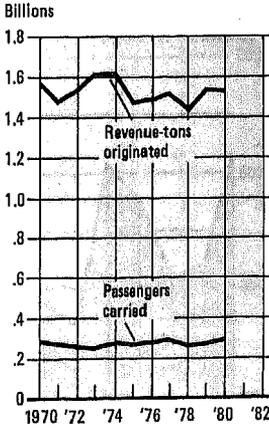
## New Auto Sales



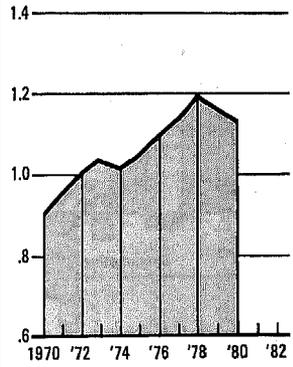
## Media



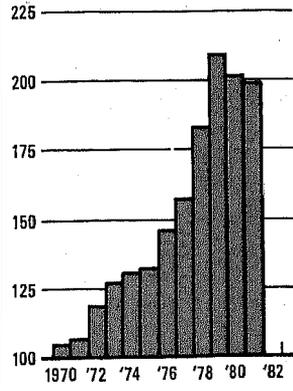
## Railroads



## Passenger Cars — Vehicle Miles Traveled



## Air Carriers — Revenue Passenger-Miles Flown

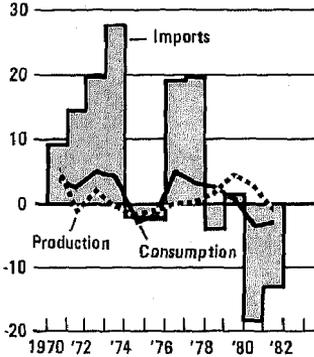


Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1970	1975	1980	1981	Average annual percent change		
							1960-70	1970-75	1975-81
R and D outlays: Current dollars	\$Bil.	13.5	26.1	35.2	62.2	69.8	6.8	6.1	12.1
Constant (1972) dollars	\$Bil.	19.6	28.6	28.2	35.1	36.1	3.8	-3	4.2
Percent of GNP	Percent	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Daily newspaper circulation	Millions	58.9	62.1	60.7	62.2	61.4	.5	-.5	.2
Households with TV sets	Millions	45.8	58.5	68.5	76.3	79.9	2.5	3.2	2.6
Cable TV subscribers	Millions	.7	4.5	9.8	16.0	18.3	20.5	16.8	11.0
Passenger cars: Registrations <sup>1</sup>	Millions	61.7	89.2	106.7	121.6	124.3	3.8	3.7	2.6
Vehicle miles travelled	Billions	588	901	1,051	1,130	(NA)	4.4	3.1	<sup>2</sup> 1.5
Fuel consumed, avg. per vehicle	Gallons	777	830	790	711	(NA)	.7	-1.0	<sup>2</sup> -2.1
New automobile retail sales	Millions	6.6	8.4	8.6	9.0	8.5	2.4	.6	-.2
Domestic sales	Millions	6.1	7.1	7.1	6.6	6.2	1.5	-.2	-2.1
Import sales	Millions	.5	1.3	1.6	2.4	2.3	9.9	4.3	6.6
Railroads: Passengers carried	Millions	327	289	270	281	(NA)	-1.2	-1.4	<sup>2</sup> .8
Revenue-ton tons originated	Billions	1,301	1,572	1,470	1,536	(NA)	1.9	-1.3	<sup>2</sup> .9
Air carriers: Revenue-passenger miles flown	Billions	30.6	104.1	131.7	200.8	198.6	13.0	4.8	7.1
Avg. passenger-mile rate	Cents	6.1	6.0	7.7	11.3	12.7	-2	5.1	8.7

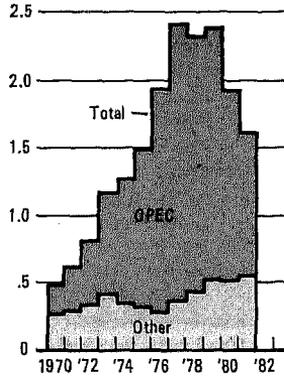
- Represents zero. NA Not available. NS Not significant. <sup>1</sup> Includes taxis. <sup>2</sup> Change, 1975-80.

# Energy and Agriculture

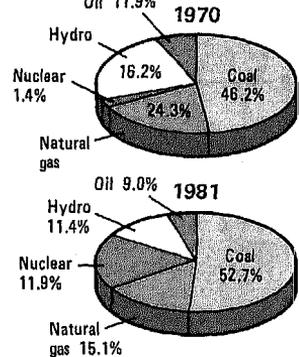
**Energy Production, Consumption, and Imports**  
Annual percent change



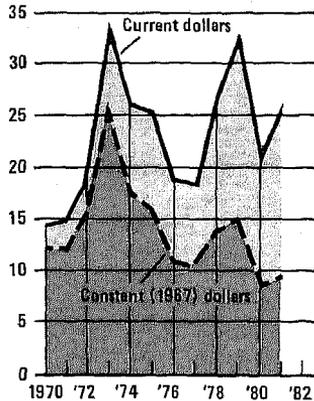
**Crude Oil Imports into the U.S.**  
Billions of barrels (42 gal.)



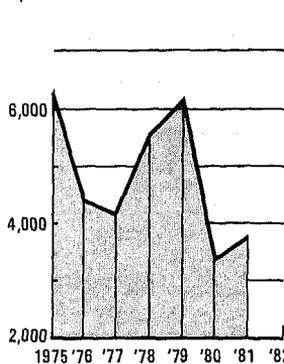
**Electric Energy Production, by Source of Energy**



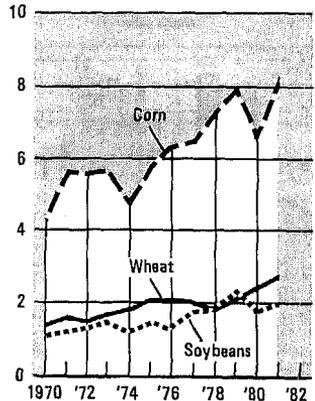
**Net Farm Income**  
\$ Billions



**Net Income from Farming per Farm**  
In Constant (1967) Dollars  
8,000



**Crop Production**  
Billion bushels



Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1970	1975	1980	1981	Average annual percent change		
							1960-70	1970-75	1975-81
Energy consumption	Quad. Btu	44.1	68.8	70.7	75.9	73.8	4.2	1.1	.7
Energy production	Quad. Btu	41.8	62.5	60.1	65.5	65.1	4.1	-8	1.3
Energy imports	Quad. Btu	4.2	8.4	14.1	16.0	13.9	7.2	10.9	-2
Fossil fuel prices per mil. Btu's	Dollars	.28	.32	.82	2.00	2.70	1.2	20.7	22.0
Crude oil production	Mil. bbl.	2,575	3,517	3,057	3,146	3,125	3.2	-2.8	.4
Imports	Mil. bbl.	372	483	1,498	1,926	1,605	2.7	25.4	1.2
Electric utility production	Bil. kWh.	842	1,640	2,003	2,286	2,295	6.9	4.1	2.3
Nuclear	Bil. kWh.	1	22	173	251	273	36.2	51.1	7.9
Farms, number <sup>1</sup>	Millions	4.0	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	-2.9	(X)	-8
Land in farms (acres) <sup>1</sup>	Millions	1,176	1,102	1,059	1,042	1,042	-6	(X)	-3
Net farm income: Current dollars	\$Bil.	11.5	14.2	25.2	20.1	25.1	2.1	12.1	-1
Constant (1967) dollars	\$Bil.	13.0	12.2	15.7	8.2	9.2	-6	6.1	-8.5
Corn production	Bil. bu.	3.9	4.2	5.8	6.6	8.2	.6	7.1	5.8
Wheat production	Bil. bu.	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.4	2.8	(-Z)	9.5	4.6
Soybean production	Bil. bu.	.6	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.0	7.3	6.6	4.6
Meat production	Bil. lb.	28.2	36.2	36.8	39.0	39.0	2.5	.3	1.0

X Not applicable. Z Less than .05 percent. <sup>1</sup> 1960 and 1970 based on 1969 census definition, 1975-81 based on 1974 definition.

This special feature of the 1982 edition of the Statistical Abstract presents unofficial results from the elections held on November 2, 1982 as compiled by the Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, D.C. These figures were available too late to be included in the regular tables shown in Section 16, Elections, of this Abstract.

TABLE A. COMPOSITION OF CONGRESS, BY POLITICAL PARTY—STATES: 1981 AND 1983

[For data for prior years, see table 791]

STATE	REPRESENTATIVES						SENATORS			
	97th Congress, <sup>1</sup> 1981			98th Congress, <sup>2,3</sup> 1983			97th Congress, <sup>1,4</sup> 1981		98th Congress, <sup>2</sup> 1983	
	Total	Democrats	Republicans	Total	Democrats	Republicans	Democrats	Republicans	Democrats	Republicans
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>435</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>54</b>
Alabama.....	7	4	3	7	5	2	1	1	1	1
Alaska.....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	2	-	2
Arizona.....	4	2	2	5	2	3	1	1	1	1
Arkansas.....	4	2	2	4	2	2	2	-	2	-
California.....	43	22	21	45	28	17	1	1	1	1
Colorado.....	5	3	2	6	3	3	1	1	1	1
Connecticut.....	6	4	2	6	4	2	1	1	1	1
Delaware.....	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1
Florida.....	15	11	4	19	13	6	1	1	1	1
Georgia.....	10	9	1	10	9	1	1	1	1	1
Hawaii.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	2	-
Idaho.....	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
Illinois.....	24	10	14	22	12	10	1	1	1	1
Indiana.....	11	6	5	10	5	5	-	2	-	2
Iowa.....	6	3	3	6	3	3	-	2	-	2
Kansas.....	5	1	4	5	2	3	-	2	-	2
Kentucky.....	7	4	3	7	4	3	2	-	2	-
Louisiana.....	8	6	2	9	6	3	2	-	2	-
Maine.....	2	-	2	2	-	2	1	1	1	1
Maryland.....	8	7	1	8	7	1	1	1	1	1
Massachusetts.....	12	10	2	11	10	1	2	-	2	-
Michigan.....	19	12	7	18	12	6	2	-	2	-
Minnesota.....	8	3	5	8	5	3	-	2	-	2
Mississippi.....	5	4	1	5	3	2	1	1	1	1
Missouri.....	10	6	4	9	6	3	1	1	1	1
Montana.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	-	2	-
Nebraska.....	3	1	2	3	1	2	2	-	2	-
Nevada.....	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	-	2
New Hampshire.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	2	-	2
New Jersey.....	15	8	7	14	9	5	2	-	2	-
New Mexico.....	2	-	2	3	1	2	-	2	1	1
New York.....	39	22	17	34	20	14	1	1	1	1
North Carolina.....	11	7	4	11	9	2	-	2	-	2
North Dakota.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	1
Ohio.....	23	10	13	21	10	11	2	-	2	-
Oklahoma.....	6	5	1	6	5	1	1	1	1	1
Oregon.....	4	3	1	5	3	2	-	2	-	2
Pennsylvania.....	25	12	13	23	13	10	-	2	-	2
Rhode Island.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
South Carolina.....	6	2	4	6	3	3	1	1	1	1
South Dakota.....	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	-	2
Tennessee.....	8	5	3	9	6	3	1	1	1	1
Texas.....	24	19	5	27	22	5	1	1	1	1
Utah.....	2	-	2	3	-	3	-	2	-	2
Vermont.....	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1
Virginia.....	10	1	9	10	4	6	-	1	-	2
Washington.....	7	5	2	8	5	3	1	1	1	1
West Virginia.....	4	2	2	4	4	-	2	-	2	-
Wisconsin.....	9	5	4	9	5	4	1	1	1	1
Wyoming.....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	2	-	2

- Represents zero.

<sup>1</sup>As of beginning of first session.<sup>2</sup>Reflects unofficial results of election on November 2, 1982.<sup>3</sup>Includes results of elections held November 30, 1982 in Georgia's Fourth and Fifth Congressional Districts. <sup>4</sup>Virginia had 1 Senator classified Independent.Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report*, vol. 40, Nos. 45 and 49, November 6, 1982 and December 4, 1982. (Copyright.)

Figure A The 98th Congress—Number of Representatives by Political Party: 1983

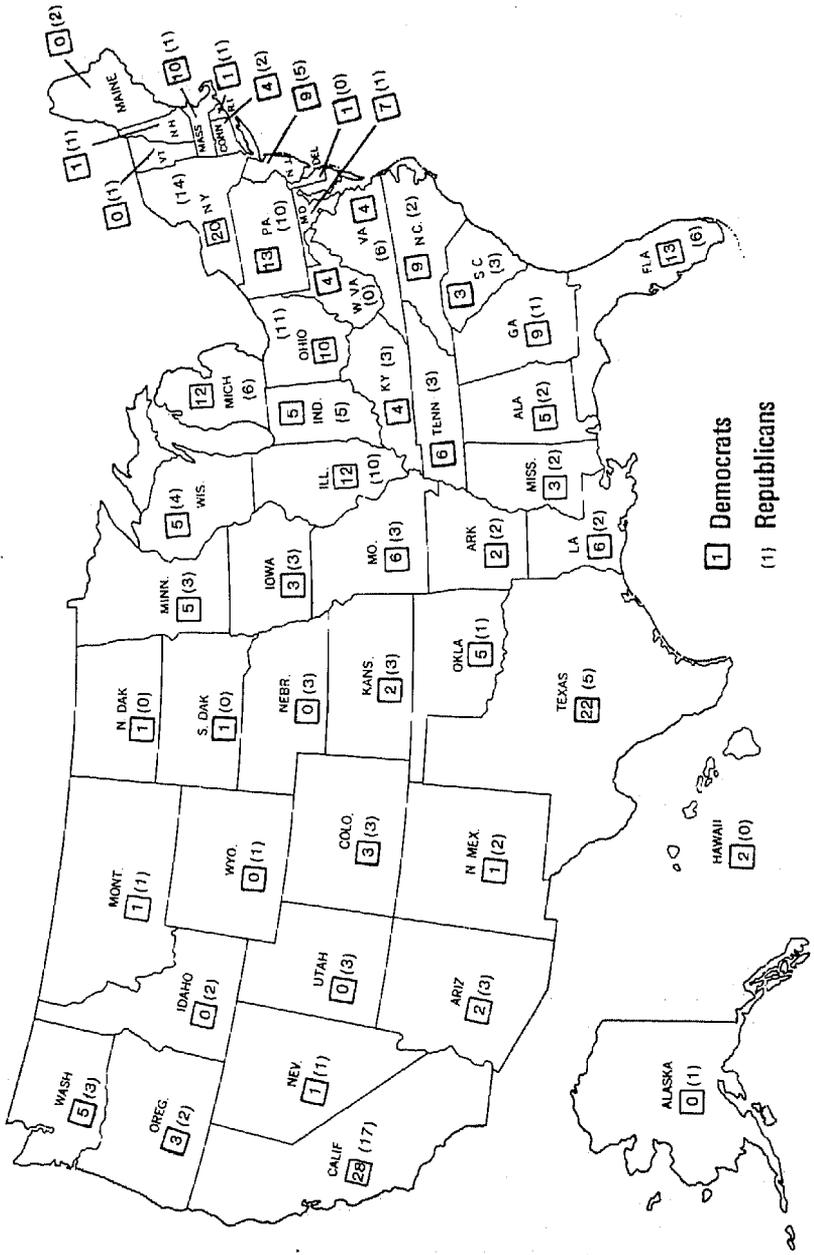


TABLE B. VOTE CAST FOR UNITED STATES SENATORS, BY MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES—STATES: 1982

[In thousands, except percent. Data are shown only for those States which held elections for U.S. Senator. Figures are unofficial. For data for prior years, see table 784.]

STATE	Total <sup>1</sup>	Democratic	Republican	Percent for leading party	STATE	Total <sup>1</sup>	Democratic	Republican	Percent for leading party
Arizona.....	707	414	293	58.6	Nevada.....	240	115	120	50.1
California.....	7,364	3,441	3,923	53.3	New Jersey.....	2,158	1,115	1,043	51.7
Connecticut.....	1,061	493	539	50.8	New Mexico.....	403	217	186	53.9
Delaware.....	189	84	105	55.7	New York.....	4,806	3,141	1,665	65.4
Florida.....	2,605	1,610	995	61.8	North Dakota.....	237	154	83	64.8
Hawaii.....	297	245	52	82.5	Ohio.....	3,383	1,935	1,393	57.5
Indiana.....	1,787	819	968	54.1	Pennsylvania.....	3,520	1,394	2,126	60.4
Maine.....	458	279	180	60.8	Rhode Island.....	330	161	169	51.3
Maryland.....	1,104	691	413	62.6	Tennessee.....	1,258	778	480	61.8
Massachusetts.....	2,033	1,249	784	61.4	Texas.....	3,022	1,785	1,237	59.1
Michigan.....	2,935	1,713	1,222	58.4	Utah.....	531	219	310	58.3
Minnesota.....	1,698	794	904	53.2	Vermont.....	169	80	85	50.4
Mississippi.....	627	401	227	63.9	Virginia.....	1,414	690	724	51.2
Missouri.....	1,534	754	780	50.9	Washington.....	1,263	869	306	68.8
Montana.....	302	164	126	54.4	West Virginia.....	553	382	171	69.0
Nebraska.....	535	358	152	66.8	Wisconsin.....	1,539	987	528	64.1
					Wyoming.....	167	72	95	56.7

<sup>1</sup>Includes votes for minor party candidates if figures were available.

Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, D.C., *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report*, vol. 40, No. 45, November 6, 1982. (Copyright.)

TABLE C. VOTE CAST FOR AND GOVERNOR ELECTED BY STATES: 1982

[In thousands. Data are shown only for those States which held elections for governor. For data for prior years, see table 796.]

STATE	Total vote <sup>1</sup>	Democratic	Republican	Governor elected	STATE	Total vote <sup>1</sup>	Democratic	Republican	Governor elected
Ala.....	1,073	640	433	G. Wallace	Minn.....	1,689	1,002	687	R. Perpich
Alaska.....	169	78	64	B. Sheffield	Nebr.....	542	275	267	B. Kerrey
Ariz.....	729	456	237	B. Babbitt	Nev.....	235	128	100	R. Bryan
Ark.....	793	436	358	B. Clinton	N.H.....	283	133	146	J. Sununu
Calif.....	7,698	3,721	3,774	G. Deukmejian	N.Mex.....	406	215	190	T. Anaya
Colo.....	928	626	302	R. Lamm	N.Y.....	5,125	2,617	2,453	M. Cuomo
Conn.....	1,068	570	498	W. O'Neill	Ohio.....	3,321	1,979	1,303	R. Celeste
Fla.....	2,643	1,712	931	R. Graham	Okla.....	377	546	331	G. Nigh
Ga.....	1,166	731	435	J. Harris	Oreg.....	985	365	620	V. Atiyeh
Hawaii.....	312	141	82	G. Ariyoshi	Pa.....	3,623	1,755	1,868	R. Thornburgh
Idaho.....	326	165	161	J. Evans	R.I.....	314	238	76	J. Garrahy
Ill.....	3,474	1,721	1,753	J. Thompson	S.C.....	667	466	201	R. Riley
Iowa.....	1,029	483	546	T. Branstad	S. Dak.....	277	81	196	W. Janklow
Kans.....	752	406	340	J. Carlin	Tenn.....	1,236	500	737	L. Alexander
Maine.....	453	281	173	J. Brennan	Tex.....	3,096	1,667	1,430	M. White
Md.....	1,117	693	424	H. Hughes	Vt.....	167	74	91	R. Snelling
Mass.....	2,035	1,222	749	M. Dukakis	Wis.....	1,566	896	662	A. Eari
Mich.....	2,995	1,558	1,358	J. Blanchard	Wyo.....	168	106	62	E. Herschler

<sup>1</sup>Includes votes for minor party candidates if figures were available.

Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, D.C., *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report*, vol. 40, No. 45, November 6, 1982. (Copyright.)

TABLE D. REPRESENTATIVES ELECTED, BY PERCENT OF VOTE CAST FOR WINNER AND MAJOR PARTY—REGIONS AND DIVISIONS: 1982

[For composition of regions and divisions, see inside front cover. Data are based on unofficial figures, includes results of elections held Nov. 30, 1982 in Georgia's Fourth and Fifth Congressional Districts. For related data, see table 787]

REGION	TOTAL				DEMOCRATS				REPUBLICANS			
	Total	Percentage of vote			Total	Percentage of vote			Total	Percentage of vote		
		Under 55	55-59	60 and over		Under 55	55-59	60 and over		Under 55	55-59	60 and over
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>435</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>96</b>
Northeast.....	95	13	17	65	58	6	9	43	37	7	8	22
New England.....	24	3	7	14	16	1	5	10	8	2	2	4
Middle Atlantic.....	71	10	10	51	42	5	4	33	29	5	6	18
North Central.....	113	17	22	74	62	7	9	46	51	10	13	28
East North Central.....	80	10	12	58	44	4	4	36	36	6	8	22
West North Central.....	33	7	10	16	18	3	5	10	15	4	5	6
South.....	142	23	14	105	103	13	6	84	39	10	8	21
South Atlantic.....	69	15	9	45	50	10	3	37	19	5	6	8
East South Central.....	28	6	1	21	18	2	-	16	10	4	1	5
West South Central.....	45	2	4	39	35	1	3	31	10	1	1	8
West.....	85	15	15	55	46	7	9	30	39	8	6	25
Mountain.....	24	7	5	12	8	2	2	4	16	5	3	8
Pacific.....	61	8	10	43	38	5	7	26	23	3	3	17

- Represents zero.

Source: Compiled by U.S. Bureau of the Census from Congressional Quarterly Inc., Washington, D.C., *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report*, vol 40, Nos. 45 and 49, November 6, 1982 and December 4, 1982. (Copyright).

TABLE E. NUMBER OF WOMEN, BLACKS, AND HISPANICS IN U.S. CONGRESS

[For data for prior years, see table 793]

CONGRESS	WOMEN		BLACKS		HISPANICS	
	House of Representatives	Senate	House of Representatives	Senate	House of Representatives	Senate
97th Congress, 1982 <sup>1</sup> .....	19	2	17	-	5	-
98th Congress, 1983 <sup>2</sup> .....	21	2	20	-	9	-
Democrats.....	12	-	20	-	8	-
Republicans.....	9	2	-	-	1	-

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup>As of beginning of second session. <sup>2</sup>As of beginning of first session.

Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, D.C., *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report*, vol. 40, No. 45, November 6, 1982 (copyright).

TABLE F. INCUMBENTS RE-ELECTED AND DEFEATED FOR CONGRESS AND GOVERNORSHIPS: 1982

[For related data, see table 792]

POLITICAL PARTY	Senate	House of Representatives <sup>1</sup>	Governorships	POLITICAL PARTY	Senate	House of Representatives <sup>1</sup>	Governorships
Democrats:				Republicans:			
Incumbents re-elected.....	18	212	13	Incumbents re-elected.....	10	142	6
Incumbents defeated.....	1	3	1	Incumbents defeated.....	1	26	4

<sup>1</sup>Includes results of elections held Nov. 30, 1982 in the 4th and 5th Congressional Districts in Georgia.

Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, D.C., *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report*, vol. 40, Nos. 45 and 49, November 6, 1982 and December 4, 1982. (Copyright).

TABLE G. ELECTIONS TO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—PERCENT OF VOTE CAST FOR DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES BY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT; 1982

[In percent. Dem = Democratic; Rep = Republican, AL = At-large district]

STATE AND DISTRICT	Dem.	Rep.	STATE AND DISTRICT	Dem.	Rep.	STATE AND DISTRICT	Dem.	Rep.	STATE AND DISTRICT	Dem.	Rep.
<b>Alabama:</b>			<b>Florida:</b>			<b>Kansas:</b>			<b>Missouri:</b>		
1st.....	38	62	2d.....	62	38	5th.....	32	68	7th.....	50	50
2d.....	50	51	3d.....	84	16	<b>Kentucky:</b>			8th.....	48	52
3d.....	96	4	4th.....	67	33	1st.....	(1)	(x)	9th.....	61	39
4th.....	(1)	(x)	5th.....	40	60	2d.....	74	26	<b>Montana:</b>		
5th.....	82	18	6th.....	61	39	3d.....	67	33	1st.....	59	38
6th.....	54	46	7th.....	74	26	4th.....	46	54	2d.....	44	54
7th.....	96	(x)	8th.....	(x)	(1)	5th.....	35	65	<b>Nebraska:</b>		
<b>Alaska:</b>			9th.....	49	51	6th.....	42	58	1st.....	25	75
AL.....	29	71	10th.....	(1)	(x)	7th.....	79	21	2d.....	43	57
<b>Arizona:</b>			11th.....	71	29	<b>Louisiana:</b>			3d.....	(x)	(1)
1st.....	32	68	12th.....	47	53	1st.....	(x)	(1)	<b>Nevada:</b>		
2d.....	72	28	13th.....	37	63	2d.....	(1)	(x)	1st.....	58	42
3d.....	37	63	14th.....	73	27	3d.....	(1)	(x)	2d.....	43	57
4th.....	32	68	15th.....	43	57	4th.....	(1)	(x)	<b>New Hampshire:</b>		
5th.....	50	50	16th.....	68	32	5th.....	(1)	(x)	1st.....	55	44
<b>Arkansas:</b>			17th.....	(1)	(x)	6th.....	(x)	(1)	2d.....	29	71
1st.....	65	35	18th.....	71	29	7th.....	(1)	(x)	<b>New Jersey:</b>		
2d.....	46	54	19th.....	59	41	8th.....	(1)	(x)	1st.....	74	26
3d.....	34	66	<b>Georgia:</b>			<b>Maine:</b>			2d.....	69	31
4th.....	66	34	1st.....	65	35	2d.....	49	51	3d.....	63	37
<b>California:</b>			2d.....	(1)	(x)	<b>Maryland:</b>			4th.....	47	53
1st.....	51	49	3d.....	71	29	1st.....	69	31	5th.....	34	66
2d.....	41	59	4th.....	65	35	2d.....	58	42	6th.....	69	31
3d.....	92	(x)	5th.....	81	6	3d.....	74	26	7th.....	44	56
4th.....	83	37	6th.....	45	55	4th.....	39	61	8th.....	71	29
5th.....	59	41	7th.....	61	39	5th.....	80	20	9th.....	54	46
6th.....	52	48	8th.....	(1)	(x)	6th.....	74	26	10th.....	65	35
7th.....	69	31	9th.....	76	24	7th.....	88	12	11th.....	33	67
8th.....	56	44	10th.....	(1)	(x)	8th.....	71	29	12th.....	40	60
9th.....	61	39	<b>Hawaii:</b>			<b>Massachusetts:</b>			13th.....	40	60
10th.....	65	35	1st.....	90	10	1st.....	(x)	(1)	14th.....	77	23
11th.....	59	41	2d.....	95	5	2d.....	73	27	<b>New Mexico:</b>		
12th.....	35	65	<b>Idaho:</b>			3d.....	(1)	(x)	1st.....	47	53
13th.....	68	32	1st.....	46	54	4th.....	59	41	2d.....	42	58
14th.....	37	63	2d.....	48	52	5th.....	85	15	3d.....	64	36
15th.....	65	35	<b>Illinois:</b>			6th.....	58	42	<b>New York:</b>		
16th.....	85	15	1st.....	97	3	7th.....	78	22	1st.....	37	63
17th.....	46	54	2d.....	87	13	8th.....	75	25	2d.....	63	35
18th.....	61	39	3d.....	81	19	9th.....	65	35	3d.....	51	47
19th.....	37	63	4th.....	46	54	10th.....	69	31	4th.....	36	61
20th.....	32	68	5th.....	78	22	11th.....	(1)	(x)	5th.....	39	58
21st.....	25	75	6th.....	32	68	<b>Michigan:</b>			6th.....	95	(x)
22d.....	24	76	7th.....	87	13	1st.....	97	3	7th.....	77	23
23d.....	60	40	8th.....	84	16	2d.....	33	67	8th.....	89	11
24th.....	68	32	9th.....	68	32	3d.....	57	43	9th.....	73	20
25th.....	86	(x)	10th.....	41	59	4th.....	39	61	10th.....	79	19
26th.....	60	40	11th.....	73	27	5th.....	47	53	11th.....	83	11
27th.....	62	38	12th.....	32	68	6th.....	52	48	12th.....	91	6
28th.....	81	19	13th.....	30	70	7th.....	77	23	13th.....	80	17
29th.....	80	20	14th.....	35	65	8th.....	91	9	14th.....	42	57
30th.....	54	46	15th.....	33	67	9th.....	35	65	15th.....	45	53
31st.....	72	28	16th.....	43	57	10th.....	61	39	16th.....	98	(x)
32d.....	60	40	17th.....	53	47	11th.....	69	31	17th.....	85	15
33d.....	33	67	18th.....	48	52	12th.....	37	63	18th.....	99	(x)
34th.....	57	43	19th.....	48	52	13th.....	89	11	19th.....	94	(x)
35th.....	32	68	20th.....	50	50	14th.....	95	5	20th.....	56	42
36th.....	54	46	21st.....	66	34	15th.....	74	26	21st.....	25	75
37th.....	40	60	22d.....	66	34	16th.....	74	26	22d.....	41	54
38th.....	55	45	<b>Indiana:</b>			17th.....	67	32	23d.....	77	19
39th.....	27	73	1st.....	57	43	18th.....	26	74	24th.....	26	74
40th.....	27	73	2d.....	56	44	<b>Minnesota:</b>			25th.....	42	56
41st.....	30	70	3d.....	59	51	1st.....	52	48	26th.....	31	69
42d.....	29	71	4th.....	35	65	2d.....	46	54	27th.....	45	53
43d.....	32	37	5th.....	39	61	3d.....	27	73	28th.....	57	42
44th.....	67	33	6th.....	35	65	4th.....	73	27	29th.....	28	68
45th.....	30	70	7th.....	36	64	5th.....	73	27	30th.....	28	68
<b>Colorado:</b>			8th.....	52	48	6th.....	69	31	31st.....	25	75
1st.....	62	38	9th.....	67	33	7th.....	51	49	32d.....	91	7
2d.....	63	37	10th.....	67	33	8th.....	76	24	33d.....	84	13
3d.....	54	46	<b>Iowa:</b>			<b>Mississippi:</b>			34th.....	60	39
4th.....	30	70	1st.....	41	59	1st.....	71	29	<b>North Carolina:</b>		
5th.....	41	59	2d.....	41	59	2d.....	49	51	1st.....	82	18
6th.....	37	63	3d.....	45	55	3d.....	93	(x)	2d.....	64	36
<b>Connecticut:</b>			4th.....	66	34	4th.....	53	45	3d.....	64	36
1st.....	68	32	5th.....	59	41	5th.....	22	78	4th.....	52	48
2d.....	57	43	6th.....	64	36	<b>Missouri:</b>			5th.....	61	39
3d.....	50	50	<b>Kansas:</b>			1st.....	66	34	6th.....	74	46
4th.....	43	57	1st.....	31	69	2d.....	57	43	7th.....	52	28
5th.....	59	41	2d.....	57	43	3d.....	78	22	8th.....	58	42
6th.....	48	52	3d.....	39	61	4th.....	55	45	9th.....	42	58
<b>Delaware:</b>			4th.....	75	25	5th.....	59	41	10th.....	(x)	93
AL.....	53	47	<b>Kentucky:</b>			6th.....	45	55	11th.....	50	50
<b>Florida:</b>			<b>Louisiana:</b>			<b>Montana:</b>					
1st.....	74	26	1st.....	(x)	(1)	1st.....	59	38			

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE G. ELECTIONS TO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—PERCENT OF VOTE CAST FOR DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES BY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: 1982

[In percent. Dem = Democratic; Rep = Republican. AL = At-large district]

STATE AND DISTRICT	Dem.	Rep.	STATE AND DISTRICT	Dem.	Rep.	STATE AND DISTRICT	Dem.	Rep.	STATE AND DISTRICT	Dem.	Rep.
<b>North Dakota:</b>			<b>Pennsylvania:</b>			<b>Tennessee:</b>			<b>Virginia:</b>		
AL.....	72	28	3d.....	51	49	5h.....	80	20	1st.....	45	55
<b>Ohio:</b>			4h.....	61	39	6h.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	(x)	2d.....	(x)	( <sup>1</sup> )
1st.....	65	35	5h.....	33	67	7h.....	49	51	3d.....	41	59
2d.....	35	65	6h.....	72	28	8h.....	75	25	4h.....	54	46
3d.....	88	(x)	7h.....	55	45	9h.....	73	27	5h.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	(x)
4h.....	35	65	8h.....	50	49	<b>Texas:</b>			6h.....	51	49
5h.....	45	55	9h.....	35	65	1st.....	97	(x)	7h.....	38	62
6h.....	41	59	10h.....	33	67	2d.....	94	(x)	8h.....	49	50
7h.....	42	58	11h.....	54	46	3d.....	22	78	9h.....	<sup>2</sup> 50	50
8h.....	34	66	12h.....	64	36	4h.....	73	27	10h.....	47	53
9h.....	59	40	13h.....	35	65	5h.....	66	34	<b>Washington:</b>		
10h.....	37	63	14h.....	79	21	6h.....	94	(x)	1st.....	33	67
11h.....	62	38	15h.....	42	58	7h.....	14	86	2d.....	59	41
12h.....	47	51	16h.....	29	71	8h.....	43	57	3d.....	62	38
13h.....	63	37	17h.....	42	58	9h.....	72	28	4h.....	29	71
14h.....	69	31	18h.....	55	45	10h.....	93	(x)	5h.....	64	36
15h.....	31	69	19h.....	29	71	11h.....	96	(x)	6h.....	66	34
16h.....	34	66	20h.....	77	23	12h.....	70	30	7h.....	71	29
17h.....	45	55	21st.....	50	<sup>2</sup> 50	13h.....	64	36	8h.....	43	57
18h.....	100	(x)	22d.....	79	21	14h.....	61	39	<b>West Virginia:</b>		
19h.....	61	39	23d.....	35	65	15h.....	96	(x)	1st.....	53	47
20h.....	88	12	<b>Rhode Island:</b>			16h.....	55	45	2d.....	64	36
21st.....	86	14	1st.....	61	39	17h.....	97	(x)	3d.....	58	42
<b>Oklahoma:</b>			2d.....	44	56	18h.....	85	15	4h.....	81	19
1st.....	55	45	<b>South Carolina:</b>			19h.....	82	18	<b>Wisconsin:</b>		
2d.....	72	28	1st.....	45	54	20h.....	94	(x)	1st.....	61	39
3d.....	82	18	2d.....	41	59	21st.....	25	75	2d.....	61	39
4h.....	66	34	3d.....	90	(x)	22d.....	(x)	( <sup>1</sup> )	3d.....	43	57
5h.....	30	70	4h.....	37	63	23d.....	55	45	4h.....	99	(x)
6h.....	75	25	5h.....	68	32	24h.....	74	26	5h.....	64	35
<b>Oregon:</b>			6h.....	52	48	25h.....	61	39	6h.....	35	65
1st.....	54	46	<b>South Dakota:</b>			26h.....	<sup>2</sup> 50	50	7h.....	68	32
2d.....	45	55	AL.....	52	48	27h.....	65	35	8h.....	42	58
3d.....	78	22	<b>Tennessee:</b>			<b>Utah:</b>			9h.....	(x)	( <sup>1</sup> )
4h.....	59	41	1st.....	23	77	1st.....	37	63	<b>Wyoming:</b>		
5h.....	49	51	2d.....	(x)	( <sup>1</sup> )	2d.....	46	54	AL.....	29	71
<b>Pennsylvania:</b>			3d.....	63	37	3d.....	23	77			
1st.....	73	27	4h.....	66	34	<b>Vermont:</b>					
2d.....	77	(x)				AL.....	24	70			

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Candidate unopposed. <sup>2</sup> Democratic candidate was winner. <sup>3</sup> Write-in candidate. <sup>4</sup> Election held Nov. 30, 1982. <sup>5</sup> Republican candidate was winner.

Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, D.C., *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report*, vol. 40, Nos. 45 and 49, November 6, 1982 and December 4, 1982. (copyright.)